

Hostility Against Churches Is on the Rise in the United States

Analyzing Incidents from 2018-2022

by Arielle Del Turco, M.A.

Key Points

At least 420 acts of hostility against churches occurred between January 2018 and September 2022 across 45 U.S. states and Washington, D.C.

At least 57 pro-abortion acts of hostility against churches occurred between January 2022 and September 2022.

Criminal acts of vandalism and destruction of church property are symptomatic of a collapse in societal reverence and respect for houses of worship and religion.

Violent or destructive incidences that interfere with an individual's lawful free exercise of religion at their house of worship present a significant nationwide challenge and must be condemned.

Summary

ue to the perceived increase in acts of hostility against churches in the United States, Family Research Council set out to analyze publicly available data from the past five years to better understand the problem and determine whether there has been a statistically significant increase over time.

Between January 2018 and September 2022, at least 420 acts of hostility against U.S. churches occurred. The types of acts identified include vandalism, arson, gun-related incidents, bomb threats, and more. There also appeared to be an increase in frequency over the course of the reporting period.

This increase in religious hostility should not be taken lightly. Such acts are destructive and have the potential to intimidate a religious community. Therefore, they deserve to be condemned.

Introduction

In June 2021, after surveillance cameras caught footage of two men approaching St. Veronica's Catholic Church in Philadelphia, setting fires at the entrance, and then walking away, Father Joseph LoJacono told local reporters, "I think it's a sign of a lessening of the faith and a certain anger and hatred to the Catholic faith."

Father LoJacono is not the only person thinking that such incidents indicate a growing animosity toward Catholicism, and Christianity in general. There is ample reason to be concerned about rising hostility to Christianity by a Western culture that increasingly rejects Judeo-Christian values.

In a report published in July 2022, Family Research Council documented 99 incidents of government violations of religious freedom against individual Christians or Christian institutions across 14 Western countries since 2020.² But religious hostility can be felt from other sources besides the government. Tracking physical incidents against churches is an important data point for larger discussions about increasing intolerance toward Christianity in American society. So, Family Research Council set out to analyze publicly available data to determine whether there has been a statistically significant increase in acts of vandalism and destruction of church property over the past five years. Our findings, detailed in this report, indicate that there has been a noticeable increase.

Criminal acts of vandalism and destruction of church property are likely symptomatic of a collapse in societal reverence and respect for houses of worship and religion—in this case, churches and Christianity. Americans appear increasingly comfortable lashing out against church buildings, pointing to a larger societal problem of marginalizing core Christian beliefs, including those that touch on hotbutton political issues related to human dignity and sexuality.

The Federal Bureau of Investigation keeps records of hate crimes in the United States, including those motivated by an anti-religious bias. In 2021, the most recent year with available data, the FBI reported 240 anti-Christian "hate crimes" (the FBI uses the following categories for Christianity: Catholics, Protestants, Eastern Orthodox, and "other Christians"). This was up from 213 anti-Christian incidents in 2020. There seems to be a general upward trend over the past few years: the FBI reported 217 anti-Christian incidents in 2019 and 172 in 2018.³

In a Western country like the United States, there can be a tendency to brush aside the significance of vandalism or other acts of hostility against churches. This should not be the case. For staff members and congregants, such acts of hostility against their churches can be intimidating. For example, when a statue of Mary outside of a Catholic church is beheaded, it is natural for congregants to feel disturbed and upset, and that may be the vandal's aim. Acts of hostility against churches send the message that churches are not wanted in the community or respected in general. This may cause congregants or church leaders to feel unsafe. In some instances, the goal of the hostility is to interrupt the normal work of the church.

Make no mistake, acts of hostility against churches are a matter of religious freedom. Religious freedom is not maintained by good laws and policies alone; it also relies on cultural support. When church attendees feel targeted by members of their communities or church buildings bear the brunt of outrage over political events, a more grievous assault is occurring on the ability to choose and live out one's faith safely, both at church and in the public square. Violent or destructive incidents that interfere with an individual's lawful free exercise of religion at their house of worship present a significant nationwide challenge.

So, what should our response be to acts of hostility against churches? Everywhere they occur, such acts must be met with a strong public response condemning them and showing support for the church that

was targeted. A lack of respect for houses of worship must not be shrugged off; it directly damages churches and religious communities and contributes to a larger culture that fails to value freedom of religion. Our response to acts of hostility against churches must foster a renewed collective reverence for religion and religious freedom in American society, even—and perhaps especially—for those whose faith we do not share.

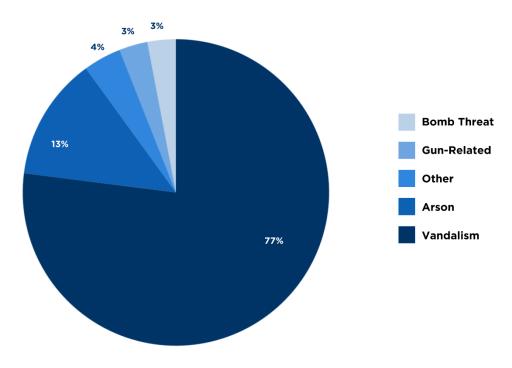
Overview of Findings

Family Research Council identified a total of 420 documented acts of hostility that targeted 397 individual churches. These incidents occurred between January 2018 and September 2022 across 45 U.S. states and Washington, D.C. To conduct this research, we analyzed open-source documents, reports, and media outlets to assess the number of acts of hostility against churches over a five-year span.

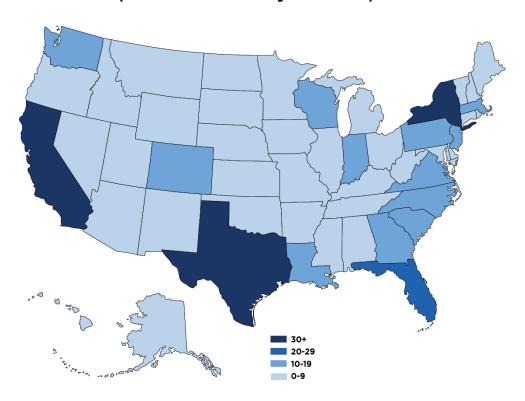
We looked at incidents of vandalism (including the destruction of property, the defacement of property, ransacking, and theft), arson, and arson attempts. Shootings that took place in a church building and bomb threats (including false ones) made against churches were also included. Most of the instances covered in this report are vandalisms; the report identified 342 occurrences of vandalism, 58 arson attacks or attempts, 12 gun-related incidents, 11 bomb threats, and 19 other incidences (assault, threats, interruption of worship services, etc.). Twenty incidents (4.76 percent) fell into more than one category, the most common combination being vandalism and arson.

Acts of hostility against churches occurred throughout the country, in 45 states and the District of Columbia. States with higher populations tended to report a greater number of incidents. California had the most incidents, with 51. Texas had 33 incidents, New York 31, and Florida 23. The only U.S. states without any known incidents during the five-year reporting period were Delaware, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, and Vermont.

Types of incidents, January 2018-September 2022

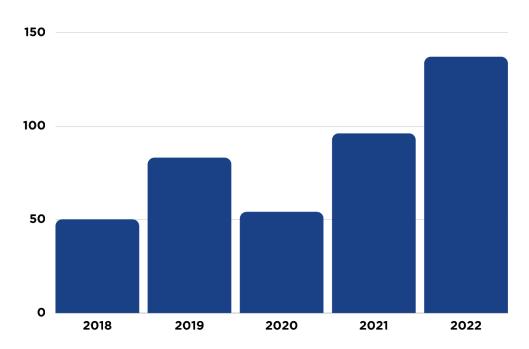


Incidents per state, January 2018-September 2022



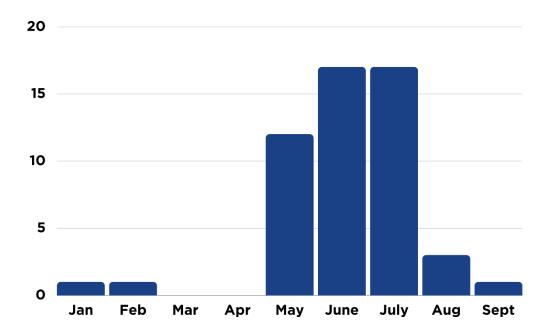
The number of acts of hostility against churches appears to have increased over the five-year reporting period, with a slight but noticeable dip in 2020 (this was likely due to government restrictions and a general decrease in movement during the height of the COVID-19 pandemic). In 2018, there were 50 incidences of hostility against churches; in 2019, there were 83, in 2020 there were 54; in 2021 there were 96; and between January and September 2022, there were 137.

Incidents per year, January 2018-September 2022



When the U.S. Supreme Court's draft decision in *Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization* was leaked on May 2, 2022, churches saw a spike in graffiti incidents with pro-abortion messages and protests that interrupted church services. This trend has continued since the *Dobbs* decision was officially handed down and *Roe v. Wade* was overturned on June 24, 2022. At least 57 incidents from January 2022 to September 2022 were directly tied to pro-abortion protests or contained pro-abortion messages. By contrast, only five incidents between 2019 and 2021 were abortion-related.





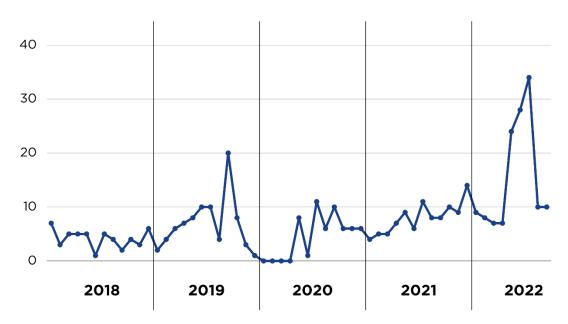
Church buildings also bore the marks of other political protests. At least 11 instances of vandalism, especially in the Northwest, had to do with the public controversy in Canada over the treatment of indigenous children in former Catholic-run schools. At least 10 instances included anti-police messages and messages related to the death of George Floyd and the Black Lives Matter movement. Other instances were simply blatantly anti-Christian.

Yet, the motive for other incidents remains unclear. Minors were responsible for several acts of vandalism. Some instances of vandalism did not contain clear messages. Others included satanic or anarchist symbols for unknown reasons.

It is important to note that this report is not comprehensive. Many acts of hostility against churches are likely not reported to authorities and/or are not featured in the news or other online sources from which we collected data. Thus, the number of acts of hostility is undoubtedly much higher than the number reflected in this report. This report is intended to compile the data that is publicly reported and identify any trends.

When looking at recorded acts of hostility per month from 2018 to September 2022, it is notable that a spike in church attacks seemed to follow rises in political tension. This happened during the protests and concurrent riots related to George Floyd's death in May 2020 and following the leak of the *Dobbs* decision in May 2022. Overall, acts of hostility trended upward during the five-year reporting period. The first nine months of 2022 saw more than double the number of reported acts of hostility against churches that occurred in the entirety of 2018.

Incidents per month, January 2018-September 2022



The rise in acts of hostility against churches is cause for concern and reflects a larger societal trend of intolerance toward Christianity. Family Research Council hopes this report draws attention to the problem of acts of hostility against churches in America and offers insights into the trends surrounding this issue. The following are the incidents identified in FRC's research, spanning January 2018 through September 2022.

2022

Flowertown Baptist Church, Summerville, South Carolina: January 4, 2022

Someone broke into the church, destroyed windows, set items on fire, turned a stove on in the kitchen, and stole \$3,000 in property.⁴

Hopeland Church, Vandalia, Ohio: January 5, 2022

Approximately \$10,000 worth of equipment belonging to the church was damaged, including a computer, televisions, and a copier. The previous month, a church nativity scene and a van in the parking lot were set on fire.⁵

St. Phillips Moravian Church, Winston-Salem, North Carolina: January 9, 2022

The church was the recipient of a bomb threat.⁶

Burns United Methodist Church, Des Moines, Iowa: January 9, 2022

The church was the recipient of a bomb threat.⁷

St. Alphonsus Catholic Church, Fresno, California: January 14, 2022

A 100-year-old tabernacle was vandalized, causing \$35,000 in damages.8

St. Timothy Catholic Church, San Antonio, Texas: January 16, 2022

Police arrested a man armed with a gun who tried to interrupt mass, sending parishioners fleeing. Another man was waiting for him in a van outside the church. 9

Basilica of the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception, Washington, District of Columbia:

January 20, 2022

Pro-abortion slogans were projected onto the exterior of the building. 10

Church of the Nativity, Burke, Virginia: January 26, 2022

A statue of Our Lady of Fatima was vandalized. 11

Immaculate Heart of Mary, Greenwood, Mississippi: January 27, 2022

The church was ransacked, and paintings, statues, and the altar were severely damaged. 12

Cathedral of St. Mary of the Assumption, San Francisco, California: February 2022

Pro-abortion protestors disrupted mass dressed as characters from Hulu's "The Handmaid's Tale" based on the novel by Margaret Atwood. 13

Flatrock Baptist Church, Floyd County, Georgia: February 1, 2022

Racial slurs and threats were written on the church's exterior walls. 14

Assumption Parish, St. Louis, Missouri: February 8, 2022

A man was charged with making false bomb threats against the church. 15

Springfield Pentecostal Holiness, Laurel Hill, North Carolina: February 11, 2022

Someone broke into the church and stole property before setting the building on fire. The extent of the damage resulted in the building being deemed a total loss.¹⁶

St. Therese of the Infant Jesus Catholic Church's Shrine of the Little Flower, Albuquerque, New

Mexico: February 14, 2022

Someone threw objects at the church's stained glass windows, causing \$20,000 in damages.¹⁷

Sacred Heart Catholic Church, Milledgeville, Georgia: February 17, 2022

Someone damaged two angel statues outside the church. 18

St. Margaret Mary Catholic Church, San Antonio, Texas: February 23, 2022

A statue of the Holy Family was stolen from outside the church in the middle of the night.¹⁹

St. Michael the Archangel Ukrainian Catholic Church, Baltimore, Maryland: February 28, 2022

Almost 50 headstones at a Ukrainian Catholic cemetery were vandalized.²⁰

Cathedral Basilica of Saints Peter and Paul, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: March 2022

A statue of St. John Neumann, who was the fourth bishop of Philadelphia and was instrumental in the creation of the Catholic school system, was destroyed.²¹

Holy Family Catholic Church, Jacksonville, Florida: March 1, 2022

Statues depicting Jesus, Mary, and Joseph were vandalized with satanic imagery. ²²

St. Mary's Catholic Church, Royal Oak, Michigan: March 8, 2022

A statue of Mary was vandalized, as well as the interior and exterior of the building.²³

Community Church of Christ in Jamaica, New York, New York: March 8, 2022

Church windows were broken with a large stick.²⁴

Hillcrest Baptist Church, Yazoo City, Mississippi: March 10, 2022

Grass on the church property and multiple items were set on fire with gasoline.²⁵

Main Street Baptist Church, Bartow, Florida: March 13, 2022

The church building was destroyed in an arson attack.²⁶

Journey Church of Sonora, Sonora, California: March 19, 2022

The church building was destroyed in an arson attack.²⁷

St. Anthony's Catholic Church, North Beach, Maryland: April 1, 2022

A crucifix, a stained-glass window, a stone angel, multiple candles and candleholders, an organ, and a piano were damaged when someone entered the church and ransacked it.²⁸

Cristo Rey Catholic Church, Austin, Texas: April 8, 2022

Thirty windows and the front door were damaged by someone throwing rocks at the church.²⁹

Two churches in Waco, Texas: April 11 and 13, 2022

Two churches in Waco, Texas, were threatened over the phone, prompting police investigations.³⁰

Peace United Church of Christ, Rochester, Minnesota: April 18, 2022

An arson attack caused more than \$2.5 million in damages.³¹

Bethlehem Baptist Church, Hybla Valley, Virginia: April 27, 2022

Glass from the church door was shattered.³²

St. John Baptist Church, Hybla Valley, Virginia: April 27, 2022

A church door was broken into, and there was evidence that someone had smoked inside the building.³³

Sacred Heart of Mary Catholic Church, Boulder, Colorado: May 3, 2022

The church was vandalized with pro-abortion messages on the building, and some of its windows were broken.³⁴

St. Andrew Catholic Church, Eagle River, Alaska: May 4, 2022

The church was vandalized with inappropriate spray-painted symbols and nails scattered across the parking lot. The act is thought to have been a response to the church hosting a conservative Catholic speaker on the topic of gender identity.³⁵

St. Joseph's Church and Academy, Armada, Michigan: May 5, 2022

The church was vandalized with satanic symbols and messages calling for the death of Republicans.³⁶

St. John XXIII Catholic Church, Fort Collins, Colorado: May 7, 2022

Someone spray painted the church's front doors and broke glass windows.³⁷

The Basilica of St. Patrick's Old Cathedral, New York, New York: May 7, 2022

After a draft of the U.S. Supreme Court's decision in *Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization* was leaked, bomb threats were issued against the church and a Franciscan friar was heckled. Security measures were tightened as a result.³⁸

St. Bartholomew the Apostle Catholic Church, Katy, Texas: May 8, 2022

The church's tabernacle was stolen.³⁹

Holy Rosary Catholic Church, Houston, Texas: May 8, 2022

The message "Pro-Choice is Pro-Life" was painted on the church's main entrance and a side door. 40

Cathedral of Our Lady of the Angels, Los Angeles, California: May 8, 2022

Protestors in red, hooded gowns representing characters from Hulu's "The Handmaid's Tale" interrupted mass. 41

Cathedral of Christ the King, Atlanta, Georgia: May 8, 2022

On Mother's Day, abortion supporters protested outside the church and staged a "die-in" with fake blood while mass was taking place inside. 42

St. Elizabeth Ann Seton Catholic Church, Houston, Texas: May 9, 2022

Someone tried to desecrate the Eucharist, likely in relation to pro-abortion protests.⁴³

St. Louis Catholic Church, Louisville, Colorado: May 9, 2022

The church was spray painted with the message "My body, my choice." 44

Elliston Baptist Church, Memphis, Tennessee: May 13, 2022

The church building was destroyed in an arson attack. 45

Irvine Taiwanese Presbyterian Church, Laguna Woods, California: May 15, 2022

A shooter opened fire on a lunch reception until church members stopped him. One person died, and five were wounded.⁴⁶

Our Lady of Sorrows Catholic Church, New York, New York: May 17, 2022

Statues were beheaded and smashed.⁴⁷

St. David the King Church, West Windsor, New Jersey: May 17 and 26, 2022

A statue in the church parking lot was vandalized following another instance of vandalism outside the church in the preceding week.⁴⁸

Pitts Chapel United Methodist Church, Springfield, Missouri: May 18, 2022

A swastika was spray-painted on the side of a historically black church. 49

St. Josaphat Ukrainian Catholic Church, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania: May 20, 2022

Vandals ripped rain gutter pipes off the church building and stole copper panels from the roof.⁵⁰

St. Michael's Catholic Church, Olympia, Washington: May 22, 2022

The anarchist group "Jane's Revenge" spray-painted pro-abortion messages onto the church's exterior. The vandalism was motivated by the church's connection to pregnancy resource centers.⁵¹

Church of Latter-Day Saints, Olympia, Washington: May 22, 2022

The anarchist group "Jane's Revenge" spray-painted pro-abortion messages onto the church's exterior. The vandalism was motivated by the church's connection to pregnancy resource centers.⁵²

Harbor Church, Olympia, Washington: May 22, 2022

The anarchist group "Jane's Revenge" spray-painted pro-abortion messages onto the church's exterior. The vandalism was motivated by the church's connection to pregnancy resource centers.⁵³

Calvary Church, Olympia, Washington: May 22, 2022

The anarchist group "Jane's Revenge" spray-painted pro-abortion messages onto the church's exterior.

The vandalism was motivated by the church's connection to pregnancy resource centers.⁵⁴

Mt. Avery Missionary Baptist Church, Columbus, Mississippi: May 23, 2022

The church was spray-painted with pro-abortion messages.⁵⁵

St. Augustine Catholic Church, New York, New York: May 28, 2022

The tabernacle was stolen, and statues of angels on the altar were beheaded and destroyed.⁵⁶

St. Mary Catholic Church, Vinton, Iowa: June 2022

A pro-life sign outside of the church that read "Choose Life" was defaced; the message "Pro Choice, My Body My Choice" was spray-spayed over the sign.⁵⁷

St. Mary's Catholic Church, Oakdale, California: June 2022

The church was the target of multiple vandalisms, including broken windows and repeated damage to a sprinkler system.⁵⁸

Sierra Foothills Community Church, Oakdale, California: June 2022

The church experienced multiple incidences of someone throwing rocks through the windows. Police believed the suspect was targeting churches.⁵⁹

Cornerstone Church, Ames, Iowa: June 2, 2022

A shooting killed three people during the church's college ministry program.⁶⁰

Lakewood Church, Houston, Texas: June 5, 2022

Protestors interrupted a service, stripped down to their underwear, and chanted, "My body, my choice." ⁶¹

Redemption to the Nations Church, Chattanooga, Tennessee: June 10, 2022

The historic Phillips Chapel building owned by the church was set on fire and nearly burned down. 62

St. Veronica Church, Eastpointe, Michigan: June 12, 2022

A pro-abortion protester interrupted mass and yelled, "Overturn *Roe*? Hell, no!" along with other pro-abortion messages.⁶³

St. Stephen's Episcopal Church, Vestavia Hills, Alabama: June 17, 2022

A gunman opened fire at the church and killed three people.⁶⁴

St. Margaret's Catholic Church, Buffalo, New York: June 23, 2022

Statues outside the church were beheaded, and the church's gardens were damaged. 65

Guardian Angel Roman Catholic Church, New York, New York: June 24, 2022

The church was vandalized with pro-abortion messages, including "Separation [sic] Btwn Church + State."66

Holy Name of Mary Catholic Church, New Orleans, Louisiana: June 25, 2022

A statue outside the church that honored the unborn victims of abortion was defaced.⁶⁷

St. John Neumann Catholic Church, Reston, Virginia: June 25, 2022

The church was vandalized with crude messages, and police investigated the possibility of arson due to a small fire on the property.⁶⁸

All Saints Catholic Church, Portland, Oregon: June 25, 2022

The church was vandalized with the message, "If abortions aren't safe, neither are you."69

St. Anthony's Catholic Church, Harlingen, Texas: June 25, 2022

Two angel statues were stolen, and a statue of the Virgin Mary was knocked over. 70

St. Patrick Catholic Church, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: June 25 and July 12, 2022

On June 25, the phrase "Abort the church" was spray painted on a corner of the church building. On July 12, the church doors were vandalized with the pro-abortion message "My body my choice" and obscenities.⁷¹

St. Anthony's Catholic Parish, Renton, Washington: June 25, 2022

Several stained-glass windows were destroyed, and hateful messages were spray-painted in the church.⁷²

St. Phillips AME Church, Tallahassee, Florida: June 25, 2022

The church sign was vandalized with a pro-abortion message.⁷³

St. Teresa's of Avila Catholic Church, Hutchinson, Kansas: June 25, 2022

A pro-life sign was vandalized ahead of a vote on a pro-life amendment in Kansas.⁷⁴

St. Joseph Catholic Church, Chicago, Illinois: June 26, 2022

Protestors interrupted mass, yelling and carrying signs with sayings such as "The Catholic Church had blood on its hands."⁷⁵

St. Colman Catholic Church, Shady Spring, West Virginia: June 26, 2022

The historic church building was destroyed in an arson attack.⁷⁶

Immaculate Conception Catholic Church and St. Joseph School, Chicago, Illinois: June 26, 2022

Pro-abortion activists disrupted mass, shouted slogans, distributed flyers, and displayed a sign that read, "The Catholic Church has Blood on its Hands."⁷⁷

Ascension Roman Catholic Church, New York, New York: June 27, 2022

The church was vandalized with aggressive pro-abortion messages.⁷⁸

Hinson Baptist Church, Portland, Oregon: June 27, 2022

During a march protesting the U.S. Supreme Court's decision to overturn *Roe*, a crowd of protestors vandalized the church, leaving behind obscenities and pro-abortion slogans, including "Abort the Court," "My trans," and "Abortion is a human right."⁷⁹

St. Brendan the Voyager Orthodox Church, Bullhead City, Arizona: June 27, 2022

Someone threw a rock through a church window. 80

St. Therese Little Flower Catholic Church, South Bend, Indiana: June 27, 2022

A memorial cross for unborn babies killed via abortion was vandalized.⁸¹

St. George Catholic Church, Framingham, Massachusetts: June 27, 2022

Red paint was splattered on a statue and the church entrance.⁸²

St. Louise Catholic Church, Bellevue, Washington: June 28, 2022

The church was spray-painted with hateful anti-Catholic messages, and some of its windows were broken.⁸³

St. Anthony of Padua Catholic Church, Lorain, Ohio: June 30, 2022

An arsonist set fire to the school belonging to a Catholic church, causing \$1 million in fire damage. 84

St. Bernard Catholic Church, Weston, West Virginia: July 2022

Someone climbed through a stained glass window and vandalized the church, causing extensive damage. 85

St. Joseph Catholic Church, Bakersfield, California: July 2022

Stained glass windows were smashed, causing an estimated \$20,000 in damages. 86

Sacred Heart Catholic Church, Halstead, Kansas: July 2022

A sign supporting a pro-life ballot initiative was pushed out of its wooden frame.87

St. Peter's Catholic Church, Chippewa Falls, Wisconsin: July 1, 2022

The church was spray-painted with pro-abortion messages.88

Holy Ghost Parish, Chippewa Falls, Wisconsin: July 1, 2022

The church was spray-painted with pro-abortion messages.⁸⁹

Notre Dame Catholic Church, Chippewa Falls, Wisconsin: July 1, 2022

The church was spray-painted with pro-abortion messages.⁹⁰

St. Charles Borromeo Catholic Church, Chippewa Falls, Wisconsin: July 1, 2022

The church was spray-painted with pro-abortion messages.⁹¹

Holy Redeemer Church, Portland, Oregon: July 1, 2022

Police drove away anarchist rioters who had planned a pro-abortion rally to "Abolish SCOTUS" following the U.S. Supreme Court's *Dobbs* decision. 92

The Basilica of St. Patrick's Old Cathedral, New York, New York: July 2, 2022

Angry pro-abortion protestors disrupted mass.93

St. Bernard Catholic Church, Madison, Wisconsin: July 2, 2022

The church was vandalized with pro-abortion and anti-police messages.94

Ramsey Freewill Baptist Church, Norton, Virginia: July $2,\,2022$

Arson caused smoke damage to the church building and fire damage to several church pews and a wall. 95

Holy Family Catholic Church, Hillsborough, North Carolina: July 3, 2022

The church was defaced with hateful, satanic, and pro-abortion messages.⁹⁶

Bible Missionary Church, Sumner, Washington: July 6, 2022

The church building was vandalized with the anarchist symbol and an upside-down cross.⁹⁷

Blessed Sacrament Catholic Church, Ontario, Oregon: July 7, 2022

A pro-life sign displayed outside the church that read "A baby is a person no matter how small" was vandalized. 98

St. Joseph's Catholic Church, Upland, California: July 7, 2022

Someone entered the church, set a small fire, and began threatening to kill everyone in the church, prompting his arrest. 99

ACTS Center, Redlands, California: July 8, 2022

The church was vandalized three times in one week with curse words and anti-Christian messages. 100

St. Patrick Church, Kennett Square, Pennsylvania: July 9, 2022

Two people damaged statues outside of the church. 101

St. John Neumann Parish, Lower Township, New Jersey: July 9, 2022

A pro-life sign remembering the unborn victims of abortion was vandalized with the message, "Defenestrate babies." 102

Wildwood Baptist Church, Bethesda, Maryland: July 9, 2022

A fire was started outside the church, and headstones in the adjacent cemetery were damaged. 103

North Bethesda United Methodist Church, Bethesda, Maryland: July 9, 2022

The church was set on fire in an arson attack. 104

St. Jane Frances de Chantal Parish, Bethesda, Maryland: July $10,\,2022$

Multiple fires were set as part of an arson attack. 105

Church of the Ascension, Overland Park, Kansas: July 10, 2022

A vandal painted explicit words and the phrase "My body, my choice" on the church and defaced a statue of Mary. 106

Kingdom Celebration Center, Gambrills, Maryland: July 11, 2022

An African American church was vandalized with racist slurs inscribed onto the church door. 107

Cedarville Baptist Church, Cedarville, Illinois: July 14, 2022

The church was vandalized with explicit language and anarchist symbols. 108

St. Thomas the Apostle Catholic Church, Long Beach, Mississippi: July 15, 2022

Two statues in the church garden were damaged. 109

Allen Chapel AME Church, Delano, California: July 17, 2022

A vandal spray-painted the N-word on a church sign, on windows, in front of the church, on a brick facade, on the walkway, and on trash cans. 110

Three Hierarchs Greek Orthodox Church, New York, New York: July 17, 2022

Someone scaled the exterior of the church and splattered black paint on the building.¹¹¹

St. Boniface Catholic Church, Springfield, Georgia: July 20, 2022

A billboard in front of the church that read "God doesn't make mistakes. Choose life!" was defaced by spray paint and a vile message overnight.¹¹²

Holy Rosary Catholic Church, Houma, Louisiana: July 22, 2022

Someone damaged three statues outside the church. 113

Holy Family Catholic Church, Kingsburg, California: July 23, 2022

Statues of Mary, Joseph, and baby Jesus were beheaded by a vandal. 114

Evangelical Lutheran Emmanuel Church, Dubois, Indiana: July 25, 2022

The church was broken into, the property was vandalized, and several items were stolen. 115

Victory Baptist Church, Lawrence, Kansas: July 31, 2022

Vandals defaced the church with pro-abortion graffiti, including messages such as "Protect Choice" and "Vote no," referring to Kansas' pro-life amendment on the ballot at the time. 116

Calvary Temple Assembly of God, Lawrence, Kansas: July 31, 2022

The church was vandalized with the pro-abortion slogan "My body, my choice" and "Vote no," referring to Kansas' pro-life amendment on the ballot at the time.¹¹⁷

San Clemente Mission Parish, East Bakersfield, California: August 2, 2022

The church experienced multiple vandalisms over the span of a few months. In one particularly bad incident, surveillance cameras showed someone breaking the head off a statue outside the church and placing dead birds on statues.¹¹⁸

The Basilica of St Patrick's Old Cathedral, New York, New York: August 6, 2022

Pro-abortion rioters harassed parishioners during a regularly scheduled pro-life gathering, screaming, "Tell those Nazis to come out." Police made multiple arrests of pro-abortion protestors. 119

Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary Catholic Church, Denver, Colorado: August 6 and 8, 2022

Two drive-by shootings were carried out by a gunman after hours, targeting the doors and stained-glass windows of the church. No one was hurt.¹²⁰

The Promised Land Church, Spartanburg, South Carolina: August 16, 2022

Signs belonging to the church and Christian school were vandalized. The pastor thinks the church was targeted due to its strong anti-abortion stance.¹²¹

St. Mary's Church, Evansville, Indiana: August 17, 2022

A glass window was destroyed, and a door was busted out of its frame overnight. 122

St. Mary's Roman Catholic Church, Glens Falls, New York: August 19, 2022

A pro-life memorial for unborn babies was vandalized outside the church. Graffiti with the word "Allah" was also left on an outdoor event tent at the church in the same incident. 123

Stonebridge United Methodist Church, McKinney, Texas: August 28, 2022

The building was vandalized with a racist slur, curse words, multiple swastikas, and the ominous message "Not my best work yet..." 124

St. Michael the Archangel Catholic Church, Houston, Texas: August 29, 2022

The church was burglarized, and cash was stolen from the offering box. Candlesticks and windows were also smashed in the incident. 125

St. Andrew the Apostle Church, Gibbsboro, New Jersey: August 30, 2022

An Our Lady of Fatima statue, one of only four statues like it, was stolen from church grounds. 126

Live Oak Baptist Church, Gatesville, Texas: September 3, 2022

Surveillance cameras caught someone entering the main sanctuary of the church and then leaving, followed by smoke because of a fire that had been set.¹²⁷

Victory Baptist Church, Los Angeles, California: September 11, 2022

A historic church burned to the ground after a suspected arson attack. 128

Our Lady of the Angels Church, Sauk Centre, Minnesota: September 16, 2022

Intoxicated vandals caused extensive damage to the interior of the church, including broken statues. 129

St. Hyacinth Church, Detroit, Michigan: September 19, 2022

A church was robbed of donated items that were going to be raffled off during a fundraising event. Windows were also smashed in the incident. 130

St. Josaphat Ukrainian Catholic Church, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania: September 22, 2022

Thieves climbed up to the steeple and removed copper panels. This was the third time vandals had targeted the church using the same method.¹³¹

The Humboldt Unitarian Universalist Fellowship, Bayside, California: September 24-26, 2022

A church was defaced with politically themed graffiti, including messages such as "Kill MAGA/Pigs," "BLM," "Antifa," "Wok-Up," and "666." ¹³²

Eureka Seventh Day Adventist Church, Eureka, California: September 24-26, 2022

A church was defaced with hateful messages. 133

St. Mary's Catholic Church, Arcata, California: September 24-26, 2022

A church was defaced with graffiti. 134

First Covenant Church, Eureka, California: September 24-26, 2022

A church was defaced with graffiti. 135

St. Patrick's Cathedral, New York, New York: September 26, 2022

Pro-abortion protestors shouted "f--- the church" and other obscenities outside the church. 136

2021

St. Patrick's Cathedral, New York, New York: January 1, 2021

The church was vandalized with anti-police graffiti. 137

Peace Lutheran Church, Neenah, Wisconsin: January 7, 2021

The church was vandalized with obscenity directed at President Donald Trump. 138

Rosary Cathedral, Toledo, Ohio: January 18, 2021

The front doors were set on fire, and the church was vandalized with messages, including "Jesus is Black." ¹³⁹

Oakley Chapel AME Church, Tebbetts, Missouri: January 23, 2021

The historic church building was ransacked by several individuals and sustained damage to windows, doors, and pews.¹⁴⁰

St. Pius X Parish, El Paso, Texas: February 9, 2021

Three angel statues were damaged. 141

St. Anthony of Padua Catholic Church, Denver, Colorado: February 16, 2021

The church's altar was ransacked, and items around the altar were destroyed. 142

St. Mary of the Knobs Catholic Church, Floyds Knobs, Indiana: February 23, 2021

A statue of Mary was spray-painted with the misspelled word "Harlat," and the doors of a chapel were spray-painted with the word "Hell." ¹⁴³

Basilica of Our Lady of Mount Carmel, Youngstown, Ohio: February 26, 2021

Over \$20,000 worth of property was destroyed by a vandal overnight.¹⁴⁴

St. Thomas the Apostle Catholic Church, Fort Worth, Texas: February 28, 2021

Statues of Mary and St. Thomas were pushed off their pedestals and damaged; later, the statue of St. Thomas the Apostle was stolen and found beheaded with broken arms.¹⁴⁵

St. Teresa of Calcutta Church, Dorchester, Massachusetts: March 12, 2021

An unknown putty-like substance was inserted into the locks of the church to prevent entry. 146

St. Monica-St. Augustine Church, Boston, Massachusetts: March 12, 2021

A statue of Mary was knocked down, and an unknown substance was inserted into the locks on the church doors.¹⁴⁷

St. Joseph's Roman Catholic Church, Washington, District of Columbia: March 13, 2021

The church was vandalized with what appeared to be satanic graffiti. 148

First Baptist Church of Brevard, Brevard, North Carolina: March 14, 2021

Multiple suspected "incendiary devices" were found near the church. 149

St. Charles Catholic Church, Spokane, Washington: March 18, 2021

Part of St. Charles Parish School was destroyed in an arson attack. 150

Pleasant View Church, Elkland, Missouri: April 3, 2021

The historic church was vandalized on Easter weekend. 151

Emmanuel Christian Center, Spring Lake Park, Minnesota: April 11, 2021

Two false calls were made to 911 indicating there was a bomb threat at the church, prompting an evacuation of the building. 152

St. Mary's Cathedral, Fargo, North Dakota: April 16, 2021

The face of a statue of Jesus was vandalized. 153

Holy Rosary Catholic Church, Woodland, California: April 17, 2021

Statues of Mary, St. Mary Magdalene, and St. John were vandalized with spray paint. 154

Liberty Live Church, Hampton Roads, Virginia: April 18, 2021

Hoax bomb threats were called into multiple locations. 155

St. Elisabeth Catholic Church, Van Nuys, California: April 21, 2021

A man smashed the face of a Virgin of Guadalupe mural with a sledgehammer. 156

St. John Vianney Catholic Church, Rancho Cordova, California: April 25, 2021

A statue of Mary was slashed with black paint. 157

St. Charles Borromeo Catholic Church, Waltham, Massachusetts: May 2, 2021

A statue of Jesus was beheaded. 158

Sacred Heart Catholic Church, Riverside, California: May 6, 2021

Stained glass windows were broken, and a statue of San Juan Diego was vandalized. 159

Our Lady of Grace Catholic Church, Everett, Massachusetts: May 8, 2021

Someone threw rocks through a stained glass window. 160

St. Thomas Moore Catholic Church, Narragansett, Rhode Island: May 8, 2021

A statue of Jesus outside the church was damaged by someone using a blunt instrument.¹⁶¹

St. Athanasius Catholic Church, New York, New York: May 14, 2021

Someone knocked over and damaged a crucifix outside the church. 162

Our Lady of Mount Carmel-St. Benedicta-St. Mary of the Assumption Parish, New York, New York:

May 15, 2021

Statues of Our Lady of Carmel and the Sacred Heart of Jesus were destroyed by a vandal. 163

Diocese of Brooklyn, New York, New York: May 17, 2021

Someone beheaded a statue of baby Jesus. 164

Our Lady of the Assumption Catholic Church, Leavenworth, Washington: May 27, 2021

Audio equipment was stolen, and multiple fire extinguishers were deployed by vandals inside the church. 165

St. Charles Borromeo Catholic Church, Port Charlotte, Florida: May 31, 2021

Someone vandalized stained glass windows and a statue of the Ten Commandments. 166

St. Patrick Catholic Church, Portland, Oregon: June 2021

Vandals lit fires outside the church and defaced the building with graffiti. 167

Parsons Primitive Methodist Church, Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania: June 7, 2021

Someone ripped up a Bible, desecrated an American flag, discharged several fire extinguishers, and left feces throughout the building.¹⁶⁸

Immaculate Conception Church, New York, New York: June 8, 2021

Graffiti was found on the church's exterior. 169

St. Veronica's Catholic Church, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: June 19, 2021

Two individuals set fire to the church doors. 170

St. Andrew Catholic Church, Portland, Oregon: June 26, 2021

Someone broke a stained glass window, causing over \$2,000 in damages. 171

Holy Ghost Catholic Church, Denver, Colorado: June 28, 2021

A church was vandalized with "1323" in red paint, referring to a controversy over former Catholic-run schools for indigenous children in Canada.¹⁷²

Holy Rosary Church, Jersey City, New Jersey: July 1, 2021

A statue of Mary with baby Jesus was vandalized and then stolen. 173

St. Francis of Assisi Catholic Church, Portland, Oregon: July 1, 2021

A group of people put red handprints across the front of the church, including the main doors and front steps, possibly in response to a controversy over former Catholic-run schools for indigenous children in Canada.¹⁷⁴

St. James Cathedral, Seattle, Washington: July 2, 2021

The church doors were vandalized with red paint and the message "We were children." The incident corresponded with a wave of other incidents following the public controversy in Canada over the treatment of indigenous children in former Catholic-run schools.¹⁷⁵

St. Patrick's Catholic Church, Merced, California: July 4, 2021

Handprints with red paint were left across the entrance of the church, likely in connection to a controversy over former Catholic-run schools for indigenous children in Canada. 176

New Vision Sanctuary Church of God in Christ, Camden, South Carolina: July 4, 2021

A church wall was covered with vulgar and disturbing graffiti. 177

St. Lawrence Basilica, Asheville, North Carolina: July 4, 2021

A statue of Jesus was covered in red paint. 178

St. Mary's Catholic Church, Los Angeles, California: July 7, 2021

Someone climbed the roof of the church and set fire to a wooden cross. 179

Holy Redeemer Church, Portland, Oregon: July 12, 2021

The church doors were spray painted with an anarchist symbol and an obscene critique of colonialism in connection with the controversy over former Catholic-run schools for indigenous children in Canada. 180

St. Mark's United Methodist Church, Charleston, West Virginia: July 13, 2021

Someone threw a rock through a church window, causing \$12,000 in damages.¹⁸¹

Our Lady of Mercy Catholic Church, New York, New York: July 17, 2021

Someone was caught on camera smashing statues of Mary and St. Thérèse of Lisieux, breaking them into pieces and dragging them 180 feet. 182

Christ the King Church, South Bend, Indiana: July 25, 2021

A man broke into and vandalized a church. 183

St. Benedict Catholic Church, Seattle, Washington: August 6, 2021

The church entryway was vandalized with handprints in black paint and the words "LAND BACK" written on the doors, in reference to the controversy over former Catholic-run schools for indigenous children in Canada.¹⁸⁴

First Grace United Methodist Church, New Orleans, Louisiana: August 6, 2021

Someone spray-painted over a sign in front of the church that read, "Love thy neighbor, get vaccinated." ¹⁸⁵

Immaculate Conception of the Blessed Mary Catholic Church, New York, New York: August 8, 2021 Someone launched "a fiery object" at a statue of Mary. 186

The Church of St. Joseph, Spring Valley, New York: August 12, 2021

Someone riding past the church on a bicycle threw a rock at a statue outside the church, damaging it. 187

Global Vision Bible Church, Mount Juliet, Tennessee: August 15, 2021

The inside and outside of the church building were vandalized, and hateful messages were spray-painted on church property, including "Your lies cost lives" and "FU." This was likely in response to the pastor's positions on COVID-19. 188

Mount Washington Missionary Baptist Church, Kansas City, Missouri: August 16, 2021

A person was shot while serving in the church's homeless ministry. The shooter reportedly did not like how the volunteer looked at him. 189

St. Michael's Catholic Church, New York, New York: August 17, 2021

Someone jumped over a church fence and attacked a newly established statue of St. Bernadette, knocking it over and damaging it. 190

St. Martha Catholic Church, Miami Shores, Florida: August 29 and September 29, 2021

Two statues were vandalized. One statue of Jesus had its hand knocked off; another statue in front of the parish office was left headless and handless.¹⁹¹

St. Rose of Lima Catholic Church, Jay, Maine: September 2, 2021

The church's front entrance was vandalized with white spray paint at the same time that local businesses and other buildings were. 192

St. Louis Catholic Church, Louisville, Colorado: September 5, 2021

The church was vandalized with pro-abortion messages, such as "My body, my choice." 193

Reeves Temple AME Zion Church, Davidson, North Carolina: September 5, 9, and 10, 2021

The church was broken into and vandalized by teenagers on three separate occasions. The church's historic meeting hall was damaged.¹⁹⁴

Sacred Heart of Mary Catholic Church, Boulder, Colorado: September 29, 2021

Vandals spray-painted pro-abortion messages and anarchist symbols on the church building, signs, and a truck. 195

First Baptist Church, Montgomery, Alabama: September 29, 2021

An arsonist caused extensive damage by lighting multiple fires in the church building and causing smoke and soot to spread throughout.¹⁹⁶

Cathedral Basilica of the Immaculate Conception, Denver, Colorado: October 10, 2021

The church was vandalized with anti-Catholic messages spray-painted on the walls. The messages included "Satan lives here," "White supremacists," and "Child rapists, LOL." ¹⁹⁷

St. Edward Catholic Church, Seattle, Washington: October 10, 2021

Vandals broke church windows and spray-painted the words "Stolen children" and "House of murder," likely in connection with the controversy over former Catholic-run schools for indigenous children in Canada.¹⁹⁸

St. Peter's Italian Catholic Church, Los Angeles, California: October 11, 2021

Red paint was splattered across the building, and the words "Land back" were spray painted near the entrance, likely in connection with the controversy over former Catholic-run schools for indigenous children in Canada. 199

American Martyrs Catholic Church, Manhattan Beach, California: October 16, 2021

The church was vandalized with crude and hateful graffiti.²⁰⁰

St. John's Missionary Baptist Church, Somerville, Alabama: October 18, 2021

Four children were caught ransacking the church, damaging pews, tables, couches, and pianos.²⁰¹

Annunciation Catholic Church, Washington, District of Columbia: October 22, 2021

Someone painted a swastika on a pillar in the church parking lot.²⁰²

Berachah Church, Middletown, Ohio: October 22, 2021

Four juveniles broke into the church, spray-painted vulgar images, and broke LED lights.²⁰³

St. Charles Borromeo Parish, Tacoma, Washington: October 24, 2021

The parish office was badly damaged by a fire set by a serial arsonist.²⁰⁴

Greater New Life Church, Roseville, Michigan: October 24, 2021

The church was vandalized with swastikas and the word "Die." 205

St. Anthony of Padua Catholic Church, Fargo, North Dakota: October 31, 2021

A statue of St. Anthony was beheaded.²⁰⁶

College Hill Missionary Baptist Church, Texarkana, Arkansas: November 2, 2021

A suspicious package was found inside the church, and the building was in disarray.²⁰⁷

Mission San Jose, Fremont, California: November 5, 2021

The church was vandalized with spray-painted messages such as "Land back," "Catholicism is a colonizer religion," and "Genocide is not a spectacle." ²⁰⁸

Nashville Light Mission Pentecostal Church, Nashville, Tennessee: November 7, 2021

A gunman interrupted a church service, waving a gun in the air and pointing it at congregants before the pastor managed to tackle him and call the police.²⁰⁹

St. Catharine's Church, Columbus, Ohio: November 8, 2021

Police investigated a bomb threat at the church.²¹⁰

St. Nicholas Ukrainian Catholic Cathedral, Chicago, Illinois: November 9, 2021

A 100-year-old church in Chicago's Ukrainian Village was vandalized.²¹¹

St. Monica and Luke Church, Gary, Indiana: November 13, 2021

A gunman fired into a crowd just as a funeral was letting out, injuring two men, one of them fatally.²¹²

St. Peter's Catholic Church, DeLand, Florida: November 25-29, 2021

Windows were smashed and statues toppled as part of a set of incidents against three local churches.²¹³

Tomoka Christian Church, DeLand, Florida: November 26, 2021

Windows were smashed and statues toppled as part of a set of incidents against three local churches.²¹⁴

DeLand Wesleyan Church, DeLand, Florida: November 25-29, 2021

Windows were smashed and statues toppled as part of a set of incidents against three local churches.²¹⁵

Lititz Church of the Brethren, Lititz, Pennsylvania: December 4, 2021

The church grounds were vandalized with satanic imagery and messages drawn in chalk, including the phases "Hail Satan" and "Kill God." ²¹⁶

Olive Baptist Church, Pensacola, Florida: December 4-5, 2021

Police confronted a vandal suspected of spray-painting graffiti at several local churches, including Olive Baptist Church, where the damage was estimated to be around \$66,700.²¹⁷

Marcus Pointe Baptist Church, Pensacola, Florida: December 4-5, 2021

The church was vandalized with spray-painted messages, such as "Depart from me wicked" and "I am so holy." This was part of a small rash of vandalisms in the Pensacola area by the same individual.²¹⁸

St. Andrew Orthodox Church, Pensacola, Florida: December 4-5, 2021

The church was vandalized with the word "Depart" spray-painted on the church sign. This was part of a small rash of vandalisms in the Pensacola area by the same individual.²¹⁹

Victory Bible Baptist Church, Pensacola, Florida: December 4-5, 2021

A vandal spray-painted the words "Depart from me" on the church's front doors. This was part of a small rash of vandalisms in the Pensacola area by the same individual.²²⁰

Legacy Church, Pensacola, Florida: December 4-5, 2021

The church was struck in a small rash of vandalisms in the Pensacola area by the same individual.²²¹

Calvary Christian Center, Pensacola, Florida: December 4-5, 2021

The church was struck in a small rash of vandalisms in the Pensacola area by the same individual.²²²

Basilica of the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception, Washington, District of Columbia:

December 5, 2021

A vandal cut off the hands, nose, and part of the crown of a statue of Our Lady of Fatima.²²³

Mary Mother of God Church, Hillsborough, New Jersey: December 12, 23, and 29, 2021

The church experienced three incidences of vandalism and theft, including having mail and Christmas decorations stolen from its property and other decorations destroyed.²²⁴

Immaculate Conception Catholic Church, Portland, Indiana: December 13, 2021

An arsonist set fire to the church and rectory because he believed Catholics were "at fault" for the COVID-19 pandemic. ²²⁵

Mount Pleasant Missionary Baptist Church, Oldsmar, Florida: December 18, 2021

A homeless man broke into the church, ransacked the building, and threw church items outside. The damage to the building cost an estimated \$50,000 and prompted the church building to remain closed during Christmas.²²⁶

Emmanuel United Methodist Church, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: December 27, 2021

Bandits ransacked the church building, stealing doors, stained glass windows, and chairs behind the pulpit, causing an estimated \$11,000 in damages.²²⁷

2020

St. Anthony's Catholic Church, Casper, Wyoming: May 6, 2020

Someone entered the church through an unlocked door and began knocking things over and kicking property throughout the building, causing an estimated \$25,000 in damages.²²⁸

Basilica of St. Mary, Minneapolis, Minnesota: May 28, 2020

Riots in Minneapolis following the death of George Floyd, a black man who was killed by a police officer on May 25, 2020, are believed to be linked to a small fire set in the basilica that caused minor damage.²²⁹

St. Jude Chapel, Dallas, Texas: May 29, 2020

Vandals threw rocks through church windows as a part of riots responding to the death of George Floyd.²³⁰

Cathedral of the Assumption, Louisville, Kentucky: May 29, 2020

Vandals threw rocks through church windows as a part of riots responding to the death of George Floyd.²³¹

St. Mary's Basilica, Minneapolis, Minnesota: May 29, 2020

During riots responding to the death of George Floyd, a fire was lit under a church pew, causing minor damage. ²³²

Our Lady of Mt. Lebanon-St. Peter Cathedral, Los Angeles, California: May 30, 2020

The church was vandalized as a part of riots responding to the death of George Floyd. The phrases "Prosecute killer cops," "ACAB" (All Cops Are Bastards), "Kill all cops," and "Make America pay for its crimes against Black lives" were all spray-painted on the exterior of the building.²³³

St. Patrick's Cathedral, New York, New York: May 30, 2020

Vandals spay-painted "BLM" and "George Floyd," along with vulgar messages and anti-police slogans.²³⁴

Cathedral Basilica of the Immaculate Conception, Denver, Colorado: May 30-31, 2020

The church exterior was damaged over multiple nights, including smashed gates and graffiti with messages such as "God is dead" and "There is no God," and windows shattered.²³⁵

St. Olaf Catholic Church, Minneapolis, Minnesota: Late May 2020

The church sustained minor property damage during riots following the death of George Floyd.²³⁶

Our Lady of Guadalupe Chapel, Flagstaff, Arizona: June 16, 2020

A historic church was vandalized.²³⁷

St. Ann Catholic Parish, Gary, Indiana: July 2, 2020

A statue of Mary was beheaded.²³⁸

St. Bernadette Catholic Church, Rockford, Illinois: July 5-6, 2020

A crucifix was vandalized. 239

Queen of Peace Catholic Church, Ocala, Florida: July 11, 2020

While parishioners were getting ready for mass, someone crashed a minivan through the main doors, poured gasoline inside the church, and lit it on fire, causing substantial damage.²⁴⁰

St. Peter Parish, Dorchester, Massachusetts: July 11, 2020

Someone set fire to plastic flowers that were in the hands of a statue of Mary, burning the face and upper body of the statue.²⁴¹

St. Stephen Catholic Church, Chattanooga, Tennessee: July 11, 2020

A statue of Mary was beheaded.²⁴²

Mission San Gabriel Arcángel, Los Angeles, California: July 11, 2020

An arson attack destroyed the roof and interior of the mission.²⁴³

Sacred Heart Catholic Church, Punta Gorda, Florida: July 11, 2020

Someone damaged multiple statues and knocked many over, including a statue of Jesus.²⁴⁴

St. Mary's Cathedral, Colorado Springs, Colorado: July 14, 2020

A statue of Mary was spray-painted with red paint, covering a cross on the statue and painting the statue's toenails.²⁴⁵

$\textbf{Good Shepherd Catholic Church, Miami, Florida:} \ July \ 14, \ 2020$

A statue of Jesus in the church courtyard was found toppled over and beheaded.²⁴⁶

St. Joseph's Catholic Church, New Haven, Connecticut: July 15, 2020

Satanic symbols were painted on the church doors.²⁴⁷

Our Lady of the Assumption Catholic Church, Bloomingburg, New York: July 18-19, 2020

A memorial to unborn children killed by abortion was knocked over. 248

Sacred Heart Church, Weymouth, Massachusetts: August 2, 2020

Police believe a Molotov cocktail was thrown at the church overnight in an arson attempt. The only damage was charring on the door.²⁴⁹

Sacred Heart Catholic Church, Wounded Knee, South Dakota: August 8, 2020

The church building was destroyed in an arson attack.²⁵⁰

Our Lady of Guadalupe Shrine, Denver, Colorado: August 9, 2020

A statue of St. Jude was beheaded, and dozens of candles in the courtyard were destroyed.²⁵¹

Holy Family Parish, Citrus Heights, California: August 17, 2020

A copy of the Ten Commandments was spray painted with a swastika, and a statue of Mary was beheaded.²⁵²

Our Lady Help of Christians Church, Allentown, Pennsylvania: August 24, 2020

Someone appears to have attempted to behead a statue of Mary, causing half of the statue's face to be broken off and part of the veil to be damaged.²⁵³

St. James Catholic Church, Kenosha, Wisconsin: August 24, 2020

Vandals smashed several windows at the church property and painted the word "Burn" on the church's front door, an upside-down cross on the exterior of the church building, and the words "God is dead" on construction equipment on the parish school property. The acts occurred during riots in Kenosha over Jacob Blake, a black man who was shot by police.²⁵⁴

Immaculate Heart of Mary Catholic Church, Tioga, Louisiana: September 9, 2020

An individual caught on camera destroyed as much as he could around the exterior of the church for two hours, throwing statues and planters against the building and destroying windows and doors.²⁵⁵

Shrine Church of Our Lady of Solace, New York, New York: September 11, 2020

A vandal toppled a statue of Mary and caused an estimated \$4,000 in damages.²⁵⁶

St. Therese of the Child Jesus Catholic Church, Midvale, Utah: September 13-14, 2020

One day apart, a statue of St. Therese was smashed, and a parish property was broken into and vandalized.²⁵⁷

St. Patrick's Cathedral, El Paso, Texas: September 15, 2020

A 90-year-old statue of Jesus was beheaded.²⁵⁸

St. Peter Armenian Church, Van Nuys, California: September 17, 2020

A vandal destroyed eight very rare stained glass windows with a baseball bat.²⁵⁹

Incarnation Catholic Church, Town 'n' Country, Florida: September 18, 2020

Someone broke into the church and set three pews on fire, attempting to burn the church down.²⁶⁰

Our Mother of Perpetual Help Catholic Church, El Cajon, California: September 25, 2020

The church was vandalized with spray-painted swastikas. A second church in El Cajon experienced similar vandalism the same day.²⁶¹

St. Peter's Chaldean Catholic Cathedral, El Cajon, California: September 25, 2020

The church was vandalized with spray-painted swastikas. A second church in El Cajon experienced similar vandalism the same day.²⁶²

Cathedral of St. Mary of the Assumption, Fall River, Massachusetts: September 29, 2020

Someone threw a cinderblock through a church window.²⁶³

St. Joseph Cupertino Catholic Church, Fall River, Massachusetts: September 29, 2020

Someone beheaded statues of baby Jesus, Mary, and Joseph.²⁶⁴

Mission San Rafael Arcángel, San Rafael, California: October 12, 2020

Activists defaced a statue of St. Junipero Serra with red spray paint before tearing it down on California's Indigenous People's Day.²⁶⁵

Immaculate Heart of Mary Catholic Church, Magnolia, Arkansas: October 19, 2020

A pro-life display consisting of 150 small white crosses and a banner were knocked down.²⁶⁶

Resurrection Roman Catholic Church, New York, New York: October 20, 2020

Someone cracked the head and broke a hand off a statue of Mary. 267

St. Germaine Catholic Church, Prescott Valley, Arizona: October 20, 2020

Statues of Mary and Jesus were found toppled; gardens surrounding the statues were also damaged.²⁶⁸

St. Peter and Paul Catholic Church, Scranton, Pennsylvania: October 21, 2020

A vandal toppled a statue of Mary.²⁶⁹

St. Martin of Tours Catholic Church, Louisville, Kentucky: October 25, 2020

Someone broke into the church and vandalized the altar until he was apprehended.²⁷⁰

Mother Cabrini Catholic Church, Shamokin, Pennsylvania: November 8, 2020

Someone battered a statue of St. Teresa and stole Jesus' head from a crucifix held by the statue. 271

St. Mary's Catholic Church, Chicago, Illinois: November 9, 2020

The exterior of the church was vandalized, and "God is dead" was spray-painted on a wall.²⁷²

New Testament Baptist Church, Brewster, Washington: November 15, 2020

The church experienced serious fire damage in an apparent arson attack. A nearby Catholic church experienced a fire at the same time. ²⁷³

Sacred Heart Catholic Church, Brewster, Washington: November 15, 2020

The church experienced fire damage in an apparent arson attack. A nearby Baptist church experienced a fire at the same time.²⁷⁴

St. Bernard Catholic Church, Sunrise, Florida: November 23, 2020

Someone was caught on camera throwing rocks at the church, then pouring accelerant in the garden and lighting it on fire. Statues of Jesus, Mary, and St. Francis were also damaged.²⁷⁵

St. Joseph Catholic Church, Derry, Pennsylvania: November and December 2020

The church experienced multiple break-ins and acts of vandalism within the span of a few months, causing thousands of dollars in damages.²⁷⁶

St. Louis Catholic Church, Houma, Louisiana: December 6, 2020

Someone broke into the church and left strange messages inside and outside, including "This is the end!" and "What is real will prosper."²⁷⁷

Mission San Juan Capistrano, San Juan Capistrano, California: December 11, 2020

The 244-year-old church was tagged with graffiti on the front doors.²⁷⁸

St. John the Evangelist Catholic Church, Indianapolis, Indiana: December 25, 2020

The church nativity scene was vandalized. 279

Cathedral of St. Mary of the Assumption, Fall River, Massachusetts: December 26, 2020

Someone damaged several of the church's stained glass windows.²⁸⁰

Queen of Peace Catholic Church, Houston, Texas: December 29, 2020

A statue of Our Lady of Guadalupe was struck by at least six bullets.²⁸¹

2019

Filipino-American Mission Church and Iglesia Bautista Nuevo Comienzo, Sanford, North Carolina:

January 6, 2019

The church building was broken into, musical instruments were broken, televisions toppled, supplies scattered, and trash tossed around the sanctuary and other rooms.²⁸²

St. Paul AME Church, Atlanta, Georgia: January 21, 2019

The church was vandalized with graffiti, including "666" and "Payback." ²⁸³

St. Patrick Catholic Church, Watsonville, California: February 7, 2019

A woman caused \$15,000 in damages during a vandalism spree that included pushing over a 15-foot crucifix statue on the altar, toppling another religious statue in a prayer room, and tearing down two large pieces of artwork.²⁸⁴

Burton Memorial Baptist Church, Bowling Green, Kentucky: February 8, 2019

The church building was spray-painted with an upside-down cross, a frowning ghost, and the phrase "God's not real." The parking lot was spray-painted with a message containing a racial slur and a smiley face.²⁸⁵

St. John Catholic Church, Howell, Michigan: February 18, 2019

The church's property was vandalized at two locations with spray-painted graffiti. 286

Central Baptist Church, Conway, Arkansas: February 28, 2019

A vandal destroyed \$100,000 of church property, including laptops, cameras, and other electronics. Six months later, the perpetrator was baptized in the church's baptismal pool by associate pastor Mike Lefler.²⁸⁷

Our Lady of Lourdes Catholic Church, Montclair, California: March 1, 2019

Statues of Mary and St. Bernadette were beheaded.²⁸⁸

St. Mary Catholic Church, Neillsville, Wisconsin: March 1, 2019

Statues, picture frames, holy water stands, crosses, and candles were broken, and the baptismal pool was damaged. Prior to the attack, the alleged vandal had joined a cult.²⁸⁹

Greater Iowa City Church of the Nazarene, Iowa City, Iowa: March 3, 2019

The church was defaced with racist graffiti, including swastikas.²⁹⁰

St. Mary Baptist Church, Port Barre, Louisiana: March 26, 2019

In November 2020, Holden Matthews was sentenced to 25 years in prison for setting fire to three historic black churches, including St. Mary Baptist in March 2019.²⁹¹

Wilborne Baptist Church, Waverly, Virginia: March 29, 2019

The church was vandalized with a black, spray-painted image on an outer wall. The skull-like image left church leaders and other observers puzzled as to its meaning.²⁹²

St. Margaret Mary Church, Chino, California: March 31, 2019

A statue of St. Margaret Mary was beheaded.²⁹³

Greater Union Baptist Church, Opelousas, Louisiana: April 2, 2019

This was the second historically black church set on fire by Holden Matthews (see March 26, 2019, above).²⁹⁴

Church in the City-Beth Abraham, Denver, Colorado: April 2, 2019

A Messianic Jewish (Christian) church was vandalized with graffiti, including a swastika.²⁹⁵

Mount Pleasant Baptist Church, Opelousas, Louisiana: April 4, 2019

This was the third historically black church set on fire by Holden Matthews (see March 26, 2019, above).²⁹⁶

Midway Presbyterian Church, Anderson, South Carolina: April 14, 2019

Vandals broke windows and spray-painted two messages on the church's exterior walls: "SUBMIT TO GOD THRU ISLAM" and "MUHAMMED IS HIS PROPHET." 297

Green Acres Baptist Church, Tyler, Texas: April 19, 2019

A woman spray-painted what appeared to be the word "Creep" on the building.²⁹⁸

St. Anthony Church, Maui, Hawaii: April 21, 2019

The church was vandalized on Easter Sunday, the second time in a month. Statuary, pictures, and relics of saints were destroyed, and the walls were written on with lipstick.²⁹⁹

St. John's Cathedral, Fresno, California: April 24, 2019

A man threatened the bishop and priests, then proceeded to vandalize the statuary and break windows. He returned an hour later with a club, hit the church walls, and broke more glass and objects outside. The estimated cost of all the damages was over \$25,000.³⁰⁰

Emmanuel Presbyterian Church, Phoenix, Arizona: May 1, 2019

The church was broken into, burglarized, and vandalized. 301

St. Joseph's Catholic Church, Phoenix, Arizona: May 1, 2019

The church was gutted by a fire. 302

St. Matthew Catholic Church, El Paso, Texas: May 7, 2019

An attempt was made to throw a Molotov cocktail through the church's windows. No windows were broken, and the device bounced on the sidewalk.³⁰³

St. Patrick's Cathedral, El Paso, Texas: May 13, 2019

An attempt was made to throw a Molotov cocktail through the church's windows. No windows were broken, and the device bounced on the sidewalk.³⁰⁴

All Saints Catholic Church, Babcock, Wisconsin: May 14, 2019

Religious hate slogans and swastikas were spray-painted on the church building. 305

Babcock Community Church, Babcock, Wisconsin: May 14, 2019

The church building was vandalized with religious hate slogans and swastikas.³⁰⁶

Notre Dame de Lourdes Catholic Church, Swarthmore, Pennsylvania: May 19, 2019

The message "You do not have the right to decide how others live" was spray-painted across the church entrance. Another message, "#Prochoice," was painted on the bricks at the side of the church. 307

Faith United Church of Christ and Rehoboth Worship Center, Hammond, Indiana: May 29, 2019

Vandals inflicted thousands of dollars in damages to the organ, the altar, the office, and the bathrooms.³⁰⁸

The Word Lutheran Church, Stevens Point, Wisconsin: June 2, 2019

Vandals gained access to the church roof and spray-painted a depiction of male genitalia, an anarchy symbol, and the letters "G" and "D" on the building's air conditioning unit. 309

Hepsibah Baptist Church, Oconee County, South Carolina: June 2, 2019

The church was vandalized with satanic graffiti and related emblems.³¹⁰

Co-Cathedral of St. Thomas More, Tallahassee, Florida: June 10, 2019

The cathedra and presiders' chairs were set on fire, the sanctuary walls were charred, and there was smoke damage.³¹¹

Friendship United Methodist, Seneca, South Carolina: June 11, 2019

Over 20 headstones in the church graveyard were displaced.³¹²

Flowing Wells Assembly of God, Tucson, Arizona: June 13, 2019

The church was vandalized with satanic messages, profanity, and related symbols.³¹³

San Judas Tadeo Catholic Church, El Paso, Texas: June 15, 2019

A Molotov-cocktail-like device was used to start a fire inside the church. 314

Greater Bethlehem Temple Church, Jackson, Mississippi: June 17, 2019

Vandals spray-painted graffiti on the church's exterior and broke a window. 315

Legacy International Worship Center, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania: June 19, 2019

A Syrian refugee was arrested for allegedly planning to bomb the church. He pleaded guilty in September 2019.³¹⁶

New Life Assembly Church, Lima, Ohio: June 20, 2019

The church's exterior was spray-painted with the messages "God is a woman, and she is gay," "Love is love," "Pride," "God is dead," "All people are equal," and "Be kind." 317

Second Baptist Church, Palermo, Maine: June 25, 2019

A church sign with movable lettering was changed to read, "Jesus Made Adam & Steve, Not Adam & Eve." It previously said, "Jesus Made Adam & Eve, Not Adam & Steve." A pro-life poster that was located below the sign was stolen. 318

First Lutheran Church, Crowley, Louisiana: Early July 2019

Vandals threw a padlock through a stained glass window in the first of five incidents in Crowley in 2019.³¹⁹

St. Augustine Catholic Church, Lamont, California: July 1, 2019

Video cameras captured a man breaking into a church office, using a microwave to warm up and eat homemade tamales (for which the church's fundraisers are locally famous), relaxing for a few hours, then ransacking the office and making off with televisions and phones.³²⁰

Johnson Chapel AME Church, Santa Ana, California: July 2, 2019

A man confessed to vandalizing the church's exterior with a large pipe. 321

Kawaiahao Church, Honolulu, Hawaii: July 3, 2019

Vandals damaged more than two dozen headstones in the church cemetery.³²²

St. James Cathedral, Seattle, Washington: July 8, 2019

A mentally ill man attacked a statue with a rock, breaking the arm of the child Jesus and damaging the face of Mary.³²³

Antelope Springs Methodist Episcopal Church, Snyder, Colorado: July 14, 2019

The 104-year-old church, which is on the National Register of Historic Places, was set on fire, resulting in extensive damage to the interior.³²⁴

St. Joseph Catholic Church, Brookfield, Connecticut: July 14, 2019

Graffiti reading "Abolish ICE" was discovered on an exterior wall of the church. 325

Bible Baptist Church, Pickens, South Carolina: July 20, 2019

A wall was graffitied with a call to release a local man accused of committing a pipe bombing. Two other churches nearby were also vandalized.³²⁶

Pickens View Wesleyan Church, Pickens, South Carolina: July 20, 2019

The tires of a church van were slashed. Two other churches nearby were also vandalized. 327

Stoney Ridge Missionary Baptist Church, Eldersburg, Maryland: July 27, 2019

A vandal spray-painted obscenities on the church's front sign and exterior. The graffiti included the word "Racist," swastikas, devil worship symbols, and curse words. 328

Living Hope Covenant Church, Colorado Springs, Colorado: August 3, 2019

The church, which has been repeatedly vandalized, was spray-painted with satanic graffiti. 329

The Sacred Heart of Jesus Catholic Church, Grand Rapids, Michigan: August 7, 2019

Vandals spray-painted satanic imagery on the church's doors along with "666." 330

St. Joseph Catholic Church, Bryson City, North Carolina: August 7, 2019

A vandal sledgehammered a crucifix outside the church building and two inside. During the incident, a group of female parishioners was in the church basement for a birthday party.³³¹

Maranatha Seventh-Day Adventist Church, Montgomery, Alabama: August 25, 2019

The church's sound system was thrown on the sanctuary floor, tapes and CDs were scattered on the pews, the pulpit and pews were overturned, drawers were open, and items were strewn about.³³²

Cathedral Basilica of St. Joseph, San Jose, California: September 1, 2019

Satanic and antisemitic graffiti was spray-painted on the outside walls.³³³

St. George Greek Orthodox Church, Lynn, Massachusetts: September 6, 2019

Two icons were vandalized with anti-Christian symbolism, including an upside-down cross, the number "666," and an anarchy symbol.³³⁴

South Bay Pentecostal Church, Chula Vista, California: September 7, 2019

Vandals spray-painted graffiti on the church walls, including messages promoting "Lucifer," "Satan," and "King of Hell." The church has been openly critical of the Chula Vista Public Library for sanctioning an event at which drag queens read to children.³³⁵

St. Gerard Majella Catholic Church, New York, New York: September 8 and 15, 2019

A vandal damaged the rosary stations, parish signs, and sprinkler system. In a previous incident a week earlier, the same person was caught on video tearing down signs and damaging plants in the church parking lot.³³⁶

Newhall Church of the Nazarene, Los Angeles, California: September 12, 2019

Deputies arrested a nearly naked man after he allegedly vandalized the church and ran onto the freeway.³³⁷

St. Michael Church, Jersey City, New Jersey: September 13, 2019

The face of a statue of Mary was covered with feces and a cigarette. 338

Ideal Family Church, Dallas, Texas: September 16, 2019

One of at least seven churches in the area vandalized with anti-Christian messages in red spray paint. 339

Singing Hills Baptist Church, Dallas, Texas: September 16, 2019

One of at least seven churches in the area vandalized with anti-Christian messages in red spray paint. 340

Pearly Gates Baptist Church, Dallas, Texas: September 16, 2019

One of at least seven churches in the area vandalized with anti-Christian messages in red spray paint.³⁴¹

St. Paul Lutheran Church, Dallas, Texas: September 16, 2019

One of at least seven churches in the area vandalized with anti-Christian messages in red spray paint. 342

Beth Eden Baptist Church, Dallas, Texas: September 16, 2019

One of at least seven churches in the area vandalized with anti-Christian messages in red spray paint. 343

St. Luke Presbyterian Church, Dallas, Texas: September 16, 2019

One of at least seven churches in the area vandalized with anti-Christian messages in red spray paint. 344

St. Phillips Missionary Baptist Church, Dallas, Texas: September 16, 2019

One of at least seven churches in the area vandalized with anti-Christian messages in red spray paint.³⁴⁵

Mount Lebanon Baptist Church, Greer, South Carolina: September 17, 2019

A church cemetery was vandalized in what was described as the latest in "a growing list of more than a dozen Upstate churches damaged in property crimes over the past year."³⁴⁶

Mammoth Cave Baptist Church, Mammoth Cave, Kentucky: September 21, 2019

The historic structure was spray-painted with letters and drawings.³⁴⁷

Venture Church, Hattiesburg, Mississippi: September 24, 2019

Vandals covered multiple windows, walls, and doors with red spray paint, including the bizarre phrases "God forbids materials in heaven" and "Why so serious?"³⁴⁸

Chapel of the Holy Cross, Sedona, Arizona: September 25, 2019

A vandal swung a crowbar at the altar and spray-painted the word "Evil" outside on the sidewalk. A tweet about the incident observed that the vandal was "screaming about the Catholic Church supporting human trafficking as he left."³⁴⁹

St. Vincent de Paul Church, Bayonne, New Jersey: September 25, 2019

A man uprooted a crucifix outside the church, threw it on the ground, and smashed it against a wall, breaking it into pieces. This was at least the third church in the county to be vandalized that month.³⁵⁰

One Church, Memphis, Tennessee: September 29, 2019

The church's new sound equipment and the previous week's tithes and offering were stolen. The sanctuary was vandalized, with paint spattered on the walls and carpet and chairs slashed. Community members helped clean up the wreckage, lifting the spirits of the congregation.³⁵¹

St. Alban's Episcopal Church, Syracuse, New York: October 1, 2019

A "666" and a pentagram were spray-painted on a wall, a side door, and the wheelchair access ramp. 352

St. Theresa Catholic Church, Crowley, Louisiana: October 11, 2019

A glass door at a historically black church was found shattered by a brick or piece of concrete.³⁵³

New Jerusalem Baptist Church, Wichita, Kansas: October 16, 2019

The church's exterior was vandalized with racist graffiti, which included the name of a street gang, a Nazi symbol, and obscene drawings.³⁵⁴

Morning Star Missionary Baptist Church, Crowley, Louisiana: October 16, 2019

A brick was thrown into the historically black church's glass door. 355

First Church of the Nazarene, Crowley, Louisiana: October 16, 2019

A glass door was broken by a brick or piece of concrete.³⁵⁶

Revival Temple Church of God in Christ, Las Vegas, Nevada: October 18, 2019

An African American church was vandalized with a spray-painted swastika. 357

Jerusalem Baptist Church, Crowley, Louisiana: October 21, 2019

A brick was thrown into the historically black church's glass door, making it the fifth church to have been targeted in Crowley in four months.³⁵⁸

Saints Cyril & Methodius Catholic Church, Corpus Christi, Texas: October 29, 2019

Someone threw glass and candle wax at an outdoor statue of Our Lady of Guadalupe.³⁵⁹

Our Lady of Mt. Carmel, New York, New York: November 3, 2019

A former New York University sociology processor was arrested and charged with hate crimes after he allegedly uprooted plants outside the Brooklyn church, threw them at the main church door, and damaged a \$5,000 statue of a saint. Monsignor Jamie Gigantiello believed the perpetrator was drunk, but he added that the disturbing exhibition of "violence, anger, and hatred" was "definitely an attack on the Catholic Church." 360

The Unitarian Universalist Church of Augusta, Augusta, Georgia: November 16, 2019

The building was painted with a Star of David (representing the Jewish faith) in a circle with a diagonal line crossing through it and the quote "God will not be mocked."³⁶¹

First Lutheran Church, Crowley, Louisiana: November 22, 2019

Vandals struck a church in Crowley for the sixth time in five months. This attack was the second for First Lutheran Church. The glass windows at the church's education center were shattered with a brick or piece of concrete.³⁶²

St. Thomas Aquinas Catholic Church, El Paso, Texas: December 5, 2019

A vandal destroyed nearly a half-dozen windows and doors and started a small fire in one of the parish offices. This was the fourth El Paso Catholic church to be vandalized in 2019.³⁶³

2018

Church of the Angels, Pasadena, California: January 13, 2018

Vandals sprayed graffiti on the inside of the 129-year-old church before setting a fire and causing substantial damage to the church's interior.³⁶⁴

Salt and Light Presbyterian Church, Buford, Georgia: January 17, 2018

Someone stole a church van and set it on fire in another location.³⁶⁵

Resurrection Catholic Church, Los Angeles, California: January 25, 2018

The church suffered an arson attack and vandalism.³⁶⁶

Bessie Road Baptist Church, Piedmont, South Carolina: January 28, 2018

Two large wooden crosses were cut down outside the church.³⁶⁷

Joy Fellowship Church, Piedmont, South Carolina: January 28, 2018

The church was spray-painted with the words "Venceremos por el Diablo," or "We will overcome for the devil." ³⁶⁸

Mount Zion Baptist Church, Mitchell County, Georgia: January 30, 2018

An arson attack heavily damaged the interior of the church.³⁶⁹

Living Word Lutheran Church, Orland Park, Illinois: Late January 2018

The church endured multiple acts of vandalism, including broken windows, attempted arson, and graffiti.³⁷⁰

St. Augustine Catholic Church, Tulsa, Oklahoma: February 18, 2018

Someone shattered a window and broke a statue of Mary.³⁷¹

Life Spring Community Church, Simpsonville, South Carolina: February 25, 2018

Vandals spray-painted "To hell with Billy Graham. We venerate satan. We love him" on an exterior wall. Another church in the area experienced a similar incident at the same time. ³⁷²

Pentecostal Church of God, Piedmont, South Carolina: February 25, 2018

Vandals spray-painted "Down with Billy Graham, the devil lives," along with satanic symbols outside the church. Another church in the area experienced a similar incident at the same time. 373

First Evangelical Lutheran Church, Idaho Falls, Idaho: March 3, 2018

The church was vandalized, and \$10,000 in property was stolen. 374

Upward Baptist Church, Flat Rock, North Carolina: March 4, 2018

The church was vandalized with vulgar messages directed toward Jesus and Rev. Billy Graham.³⁷⁵

Seed Planters Church McDonough, McDonough, Georgia: March 19, 2018

Vandals spray-painted satanic and other offensive imagery around the building.³⁷⁶

Our Lady of the Lake Church, Verona, New Jersey: March 25, 2018

Statues of Jesus, St. John, and Mary were broken on Palm Sunday.³⁷⁷

New Vision Ministries Church, Lincolnton, North Carolina: March 24-25, 2018

A church sign, the parking lot, and a dumpster were spray-painted with offensive symbols, including "666" and swastikas.³⁷⁸

Our Lady of Guadalupe Church, San Diego, California: April 2, 2018

Someone threw a wooden kneeler through a window of the church and proceeded to vandalize the building.³⁷⁹

Lake Bowen Baptist Church, Inman, South Carolina: April 5, 2018

Teens broke into the church and strewed chocolate sauce, caramel, jelly, sprinkles, soap, and snow cone syrup across the church floor and walls and stuck knives in the wall.³⁸⁰

Bethel Church of Nazarene, Spokane, Washington: April 6, 2018

Multiple people broke into the church and ate food from the church kitchen, stole a guitar, and ripped a drinking fountain and urinal off of the walls, causing \$2,000 in damages.³⁸¹

Milford Heights Church of Christ, Goshen Township, Ohio: April 8, 2018

A juvenile broke into the church, took grape juice from the fridge, and splattered it across the walls. 382

Bethel AME Church, Clinton, Iowa: April 27, 2018

The church was defaced with hateful and racist symbols and messages in permanent marker.³⁸³

St. Kierans Church, Heckscherville, Pennsylvania: Early May 2018

The church was broken into, church pews, pipes, and electrical wiring were cut out of their places, and a side window was shattered.³⁸⁴

St. Brigid's Church, Amherst, Massachusetts: May 2, 2018

Statues were destroyed, a baptismal font was broken, and a window was smashed with a cross.³⁸⁵

Noonday Baptist Church, Northeast Cobb, Georgia: May 8, 2018

The church was vandalized in a series of recent church vandalisms in the area.³⁸⁶

St. John Kanty Church, Buffalo, New York: May 15, 2018

Someone broke a statue outside the church with a baseball bat and left a note that read, "This building will be destroyed" and "Catholics are a man-made religion." ³⁸⁷

Annunciation Greek Orthodox Cathedral, Short North, Ohio: May 26, 2018

Someone ransacked the cathedral, destroying a valuable stained glass window and seriously damaging various items, causing \$100,000 worth of damage.³⁸⁸

Mission San Juan, San Antonio, Texas: June 21, 2018

Vandals sprayed water on the walls of the mission, let it sit, and then scrapped off the first layer of plaster, causing extensive damage to the building.³⁸⁹

St. John the Baptist Orthodox Church, Nesquehoning, Pennsylvania: July 2018

The church experienced multiple incidences of vandalism in addition to drug paraphernalia and a knife being left around the church.³⁹⁰

Bolling Methodist Church, Butler County, Alabama: July 3, 2018

Someone attempted to start three fires in a historic church. A satanic star was also carved in one of the church pews.³⁹¹

Welcome Baptist Church, Union, South Carolina: July 6, 2018

An upside-down cross was burned into a column, slashes were made in the siding, and the words "Hail Satan" were carved into a flood board.³⁹²

St. Charles Borromeo Church, North Hollywood, California: July 25, 2018

Someone broke into the church and attempted to start three fires, then ransacked the building.³⁹³

Union Baptist Missionary Church, Suffolk, Virginia: July 30, 2018

Someone broke into the church with the intention of destroying church property.³⁹⁴

Mercy Tabernacle Church, Benton, Tennessee: August 15, 2018

The church building was destroyed in an arson attack.³⁹⁵

St. Michael Byzantine Catholic Church, Merrillville, Indiana: August 20, 2018

A priest was brutally assaulted and left unconscious by his attacker, who said he was acting in response to a sexual abuse scandal in the Catholic Church.³⁹⁶

Los Molinos United Methodist Church, Los Molinos, California: August 25, 2018

Someone attempted to commit arson by igniting a propane tank behind the church.³⁹⁷

St. Mary's Church, Milford, Massachusetts: August 31, 2018

Four people stole artifacts and ransacked the church building.³⁹⁸

Walnut Grove Missionary Baptist Church, Murfreesboro, Tennessee: September 18, 2018

Teenagers broke into the church and wrote racist slogans inside of Bibles and on the door, including "KKK."³⁹⁹

Allendale United Methodist Church, St. Petersburg, Florida: September 23, 2018

The church sign was vandalized. 400

Old Mission Santa Barbara, Santa Barbara, California: October 10, 2018

A historic building was vandalized with the words "Rape" and "Genecide" (misspelled by the vandals), and the front doors were smeared in red paint. 401

Iglesia Ni Cristo, Seattle, Washington: October 18, 2018

Someone threw Molotov cocktails at the church during an evening service. Two hundred people were in attendance, and one Molotov cocktail was thrown directly at a security guard, but he and the congregants were unharmed.⁴⁰²

First Baptist Church, Jeffersontown, Kentucky: October 24, 2018

A would-be shooter made an unsuccessful attempt to enter the church before heading to a neighboring grocery store and killing two people. 403

Joppa Church, Mammoth Cave National Park, Kentucky: October 28 and November 1, 2018 In separate instances, vandals left graffiti on the floor of the historic church, and multiple windows were found broken.⁴⁰⁴

Alfred Street Baptist Church, Alexandria, Virginia: November 3, 2018

Someone called in a false bomb threat during a church service, which resulted in the congregation having to shelter in place while the authorities investigated the situation.⁴⁰⁵

Church of God-Holy, Antioch, California: November 26, 2018

Offensive words and symbols were spray-painted on the exterior of the church building. 406

Our Lady of Consolation Roman Catholic Church, New York, New York: December 2, 2018 A vandal urinated on and then destroyed two statues outside the church.⁴⁰⁷

Church For All Nations, Vienna, Virginia: December 5, 2018

A vandal broke into a Korean American church, destroyed a glass altar, and caused approximately \$1,000 in damages. 408

St. Andrews Presbyterian Church, Raleigh, North Carolina: December 21, 2018

Vandals ransacked a church building ahead of Christmas. Tables were overturned, instruments were damaged, and broken glass was strewn across the floor.⁴⁰⁹

St. Joseph's Polish Catholic Church, Globeville, Colorado: December 28, 2018

Vandals smashed a church nativity scene, destroying statues of Mary, Joseph, and Jesus. 410

First Baptist Church, Vigor, Texas: December 30, 2018

An armed man was headed to a Texas church to "fulfill a prophecy." He entered a restaurant early in the morning and asked employees for a ride to a specific church, which the employees refused. After noticing the gun in his hand as the man walked away, an employee called the police, and he was promptly detained before the situation escalated.⁴¹¹

St. Patrick-St. Anthony Catholic Church, Grand Haven, Michigan: December 30, 2018

Two masses were canceled after a man put fireworks inside the church and attacked someone who was helping prepare for mass. 412

Arielle Del Turco, M.A., is Assistant Director of the Center for Religious Liberty at Family Research Council.

A special thank you to Chris Gacek, Ph.D., Laura Grossberndt, Andrew Davenport, and Sebastian Vasquez for their extensive research for this report.

¹ Shawnette Wilson, "Police seek 2 men accused of setting fire at church in North Philly," FOX 29 Philadelphia, June 29, 2021, last updated June 30, https://www.fox29.com/news/police-seek-accused-vandals-caught-on-camera-setting-fire-at-church-in-north-philly.

² "Free to Believe? The Intensifying Intolerance Toward Christians in the West," Family Research Council, July 2022, https://www.frc.org/booklet/free-to-believe-the-intensifying-intolerance-toward-christians-in-the-west.

³ "Crime Data Explorer," Federal Bureau of Investigation, accessed October 17, 2022, https://crime-data-explorer.fr.cloud.gov/pages/explorer/crime/hate-crime.

⁴ "Police searching for suspects after Summerville church vandalized," WMBF News, January 5, 2022, https://www.wmbfnews.com/2022/01/06/police-searching-suspects-after-summerville-church-vandalized.

⁵ Jen Balduf, "Man accused of setting nativity on fire at Vandalia church," *Dayton Daily News*, January 5, 2022, <a href="https://www.daytondailynews.com/crime/man-accused-of-setting-nativity-on-fire-at-vandalia-church/65YOGFZFM5FT7OO]LFTG3GGIIE.

- ⁶ Blair Barnes, "Winston-Salem church receives bomb threat Sunday," WFMY News 2, January 9, 2022, https://www.wfmynews2.com/amp/article/news/crime/st-phillips-moravian-church-bon-air-avenue-winston-salem-bomb-threat/83-dc6c3215-6aa3-479b-91f9-e2ce4b9d1746.
- ⁷ "Des Moines police investigating bomb threat at church," KCCI 8 Des Moines, January 9, 2022, https://www.kcci.com/article/des-moines-police-investigating-bomb-threat-at-burns-united-methodist-church/38705434.
- ⁸ Peter Lopez, "100-year-old Tabernacle vandalized, suspect on the loose, in Fresno," FOX 26, January 21, 2022, https://kmph.com/news/local/100-year-old-tabernacle-vandalized-suspect-on-the-loose-in-fresno.
- ⁹ "2 arrested after armed man interrupts Sunday mass, according to Archdiocese of San Antonio," KENS 5, January 17, 2022, https://www.kens5.com/amp/article/news/crime/armed-man-interrupts-morning-mass-resulting-in-two-arrests-according-to-archdiocese-of-san-antonio/273-4a50494f-f7f4-4847-a4a8-5f7d1853db75.
- ¹⁰ J.D. Long-García, "The Catholics for Choice basilica stunt was shocking. Sacrilege often is.," *America: The Jesuit Review*, January 21, 2022, https://www.americamagazine.org/faith/2022/01/21/catholics-choice-basilica-sacrilege-242261.
- ¹¹ Zoey Maraist, "Marian grotto vandalized at Nativity church," *The Arlington Catholic Herald*, January 27, 2022, https://www.catholicherald.com/article/local/marian-grotto-vandalized-at-nativity-church/.
- ¹² Kevin Edwards, "Downtown Greenwood Church Vandalized," *The Greenwood Commonwealth*, January 27, 2022, https://www.gwcommonwealth.com/top-stories-local-content-crime/downtown-greenwood-church-vandalized#sthash.t7W5zGLB.3pfsbmcV.dpbs.
- ¹³ @prolifesf, "On Saturday June 4th, Pro-Life San Francisco counter-protested Rise Up 4 'Abortion Rights' outside of Saint Mary's Cathedral," Twitter post, June 6, 2022, https://twitter.com/prolifesf/status/1533899491002028032.
- ¹⁴ Chris Jose, "Police investigating racist threats at Black church in Floyd County," WSB-TV 2 Atlanta, February 1, 2022, https://www.wsbtv.com/news/local/police-investigating-racist-threats-black-church/WVSXUELDJZAIDIKWOPLT2OLG2M/.
- ¹⁵ Sam Clancy, "Man charged with making threat at south St. Louis County Catholic church," KSDK 5, February 8, 2022, last updated February 9, 2022, https://www.ksdk.com/article/news/crime/man-charged-bomb-threat-south-st-louis-county-catholic-school-assumption-parish/63-23421ece-859b-4545-92fe-9410024b6674.
- ¹⁶ Katelin Gandee, "Arrest made in church arson," *The Laurinburg Exchange*, February 16, 2022, https://www.laurinburgexchange.com/news/57178/arrest-made-in-church-arson.
- ¹⁷ Jonathan Fjeld, "Suspect arrested for NW Albuquerque church vandalism early Monday," KOB 4, February 14, 2022, last updated March 24, 2022, https://www.kob.com/archive/suspect-arrested-for-nw-albuquerque-church-vandalism-early-monday.
- ¹⁸ B.J. Patterson, "Vandals knock down statues outside Milledgeville Catholic church," 13 WMAZ, February 21, 2022, https://www.13wmaz.com/article/news/local/vandals-knock-down-angels-milledgeville-church/93-01a23a3e-393e-498f-ab32-d4c17fa7dfd0.
- ¹⁹ J-P Mauro, "Statue of the Holy Family vanishes from parish parking lot," Aleteia, February 23, 2022, https://aleteia.org/2022/02/23/statue-of-the-holy-family-vanishes-from-parish-parking-lot.

- ²⁰ Colton Salaz, "Ukrainian headstones vandalized in Baltimore," WANE 15, February 28, 2022, https://www.wane.com/news/ukrainian-headstones-vandalized-in-baltimore.
- ²¹ "Exclusive Photos: Saint John Neumann Statue At Cathedral Basilica Of Saints Peter And Paul Desecrated," CBS Philadelphia, April 27, 2022, https://www.cbsnews.com/philadelphia/news/exclusive-saint-john-neumann-statue-vandalized-philadelphia/.
- ²² Samantha Mathers, "Three arrested for graphic messages at Jacksonville Catholic Church," CBS 47, March 8, 2022, https://www.actionnewsjax.com/news/local/hail-satan-catholic-church-says-statues-holy-family-defaced/52YTXIAKVNHLZAXRDSRF5X6E2U.
- ²³ Priya Mann, "Royal Oak church community gathers in prayer after man damages building, beloved statue," Click On Detroit, March 13, 2022, https://www.clickondetroit.com/news/local/2022/03/14/royal-oak-church-community-gathers-in-prayer-after-man-damages-building-beloved-statue.
- ²⁴ Emily Crane, "Man arrested on hate crimes for allegedly smashing NYC church windows," *New York Post*, March 28, 2022, https://nvpost.com/2022/03/28/man-arrested-on-hate-crimes-for-smashing-nyc-church-windows.
- ²⁵ Rachel Hernandez, "Yazoo Co. man arrested in connection to church arson," WJTV, March 12, 2022, https://www.wjtv.com/news/local-news/yazoo-co-man-arrested-in-connection-to-church-arson.
- ²⁶ Melissa Marino, "Neighbor charged with arson after Bartow church destroyed," WLFA, March 16, 2022, last updated March 17, 2022, https://www.wfla.com/news/polk-county/neighbor-charged-with-arson-after-bartow-church-destroyed.
- ²⁷ Lauren Walike and Eric Escalante, "God will forgive him' | Man accused of arson in Sonora church fire," ABC 10, March 20, 2022, https://www.abc10.com/article/news/local/california/church-fire-journey-arson-cal-fire/103-2955e320-fff5-4a36-b1fd-05797a8ea45f.
- ²⁸ Bria Jenkins, "Calvert County man charged with burglary after breaking in, vandalizing church sanctuary," WUSA 9, April 2, 2022, https://www.wusa9.com/article/news/local/maryland/calvert-county-man-charged-with-burglary-after-vandalizing-church-sanctuary/65-617ea348-35fb-4d10-bbb8-dafa436b95a7.
- ²⁹ Billy Gates and Jaclyn Ramkissoon, "Man accused of shattering windows, damaging doors at downtown Austin church," KXAN, April 8, 2022, https://www.kxan.com/news/local/austin/vandals-shatter-windows-damage-doors-at-downtown-austin-church.
- ³⁰ BriShon Mitchell, "Police: Two Waco churches receive phone threats," KCEN 6, April 13, 2022, https://www.kcentv.com/article/news/crime/two-waco-churches-receive-phone-threats-waco-investigate/500-94454b9b-3ead-4ac5-b94a-c7a32bbf1fcc.
- ³¹ Miranda Johnson, "Rochester church gives update on arson investigation, damage to church," KTTC, May 12, 2022, https://www.kttc.com/2022/05/12/rochester-church-gives-update-arson-investigation-damage-church.
- ³² Mercia Hobson, "Burglaries and Destruction of Property at Two Black Churches," The Connection, May 11, 2022, http://www.connectionnewspapers.com/news/2022/may/11/burglaries-and-destruction-property-two-black-chur.

 ³³ Ibid.

- ³⁴ Brittany Bernstein, "Colorado Church Vandalized with Pro-Abortion Graffiti in Wake of SCOTUS Leak," *National Review*, May 6, 2022, https://www.nationalreview.com/news/colorado-church-vandalized-with-pro-abortion-graffiti-in-wake-of-scotus-leak.
- ³⁵ Joel Davidson, "Eagle River Catholic church vandalized with spray painted phallic symbols," Alaska Watchman, May 4, 2022, https://alaskawatchman.com/2022/05/04/eagle-river-catholic-church-vandalized-with-spray-painted-phallic-symbols.
- ³⁶ Peter D'Abrosca, "Michigan Catholic Church Vandalized in Wake of SCOTUS Leak," *The Tennessee Star*, May 7, 2022, https://tennesseestar.com/2022/05/07/michigan-catholic-church-vandalized-in-wake-of-scotus-leak.
- $^{\rm 37}$ Fort Collins Police Services, "We need your help identifying the suspect responsible for vandalizing a Catholic church located at 1220 University Avenue," Facebook post, May 7, 2022,

https://www.facebook.com/fortcollinspoliceservices/posts/385965323580934.

- ³⁸ "Catholics under attack: Incidents since SCOTUS draft abortion decision, by state," Catholic News Agency, May 10, 2022, https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/251198/vandalism-attacks-catholics-abortion-draft.
- ³⁹ @FrPlant, "Our tabernacle was stolen last night. We don't know who did it but the police are investigating. Please pray for us and for those who committed this criminal sacrilege. If you have any information that can help in the investigation, please call our office: 281-391-4758," Twitter post, May 9, 2022,

https://twitter.com/FrPlant/status/1523669071975563265.

- ⁴⁰ Randy Wallace, "3 Catholic Churches vandalized apparently by activists," Fox26 Houston, May 9, 2022, last updated May 10, 2022, https://www.fox26houston.com/news/3-catholic-churches-vandalized-apparently-by-activists.
- ⁴¹ Joe Bukuras, "Costumed protesters disrupt Mother's Day Mass in Los Angeles," Catholic News Agency, May 8, 2022, https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/251176/costumed-protesters-disrupt-los-angeles-mass.
- ⁴² @rise4abortionrights, "Today in #Atlanta Mother's Day Action at Catholic Cathedral of Christ the King," Instagram post, May 8, 2022, https://www.instagram.com/p/CdTpVtfjq-a/.
- ⁴³ Luke Gentile, "Abortion rights activists vandalize Texas Catholic churches," *Washington Examiner*, May 11, 2022, https://www.washingtonexaminer.com/news/abortion-rights-activists-vandalize-texas-catholic-churches.
- ⁴⁴ @roman_orthodoxy, "St. Louis Catholic Church in Louisville, #Colorado," Twitter post. May 9, 2022, https://twitter.com/roman_orthodoxy/status/1523843010328416258.
- ⁴⁵ "Man charged with arson after May fire at Memphis church," ABC 24, May 15, 2022, last updated June 2, 2022, https://www.localmemphis.com/article/news/crime/memphis-fire-department-potential-arsonist-church-elliston-baptist/522-299012f4-6d90-414d-bc55-3714c6c91af5.
- ⁴⁶ Damian Dovarganes and Christopher Weber, "California churchgoers detained gunman in deadly attack," Associated Press, May 16, 2022, https://apnews.com/article/religion-shootings-california-914ec2bfae85cbba41f857838824a567.
- ⁴⁷ Sonia Rincon, "Cardinal Dolan, parishioners cling to faith after Catholic church in Manhattan vandalized," ABC 7, May 31, 2022, https://abc7ny.com/cardinal-timothy-dolan-our-lady-of-sorrows-vandalism-lower-eastside/11913896.
- ⁴⁸ Sarah Salvadore, "Statue Vandalized At Church Parking Lot In Mercer County: Police," Patch, May 26, 2022, https://patch.com/new-jersey/princeton/statue-vandalized-church-parking-lot-mercer-county-police.

- ⁴⁹ Joe Hickman, "Police investigate swastika painted on Springfield church," KY 3, May 27, 2022, https://www.ky3.com/2022/05/27/police-investigate-swastika-painted-springfield-church.
- ⁵⁰ Hanna O'Reilly, "Police are investigative vandalism at a Ukrainian church in Bethlehem," WFMZ-TV 69, May 20, 2022, https://www.wfmz.com/news/area/lehighvalley/police-are-investigative-vandalism-at-a-ukrainian-church-in-bethlehem/article 7036f018-d8a7-11ec-a089-63a5a148da08.html.
- ⁵¹ Josh Christenson, "Anarchists Take Credit for Vandalizing Four Pro-Life Churches in Washington State," *The Washington Free Beacon*, May 25, 2022, https://freebeacon.com/latest-news/anarchists-take-credit-for-vandalizing-four-pro-life-churches-in-washington-state/.
- 52 Ibid.
- 53 Ibid.
- 54 Ibid.
- ⁵⁵ Micaiah Bilger, "Abortion Activists Vandalize Mississippi Church as Pro-Abortion Violence Continues Nationwide," LifeNews, May 26, 2022, https://www.lifenews.com/2022/05/26/abortion-activists-vandalize-mississippi-church-as-pro-abortion-violence-continues-nationwide.
- ⁵⁶ "Tabernacle stolen from Brooklyn parish church," Catholic News Agency, May 29, 2022, https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/251406/tabernacle-stolen-from-brooklyn-parish-church.
- ⁵⁷ Valerie Close, "News: Vandalism hits area Churches," Vinton Today, July 6, 2022, https://www.vintontoday.com/articles/News/article1032197.html.
- ⁵⁸ Erin Tracy, "Update: Vandalism, not hate crime, charged in Oakdale church incidents," *The Modesto Bee*, July 5, 2022, https://www.modbee.com/news/local/oakdale/article263098048.html.
- ⁵⁹ Ibid.
- ⁶⁰ "The latest on the deadly shooting outside of Ames church," KCCI, June 6, 2022, https://www.kcci.com/article/cornerstone-church-ames-iowa-police-presence/40181931.
- ⁶¹ Duaa Faquih, "Lakewood Church Service interrupted by abortion-rights supporters," Houston Public Media, June 6, 2022, https://www.houstonpublicmedia.org/articles/news/houston/2022/06/06/426514/lakewood-church-service-interrupted-by-abortion-rights-supporters.
- 62 "Fire at historic Chattanooga church was intentionally set," Associated Press, June 17, 2022, https://apnews.com/article/tennessee-chattanooga-fires-arson-255d9a62d5df998d216d3a2e3f6a42c9.
- ⁶³ Hani Barghouthi, "Abortion rights supporter removed after Eastpointe church service disruption," *The Detroit News*, June 14, 2022, https://www.detroitnews.com/story/news/local/macomb-county/2022/06/14/abortion-rights-supporter-removed-from-eastpointe-church-service/7623161001.
- ⁶⁴ "Suspect charged with capital murder after 3 people are dead in shooting at Vestavia Hills, Ala. church," WBRC 6, June 16, 2022, last updated June 17, 2022, https://www.wbrc.com/2022/06/16/vestavia-hills-police-shooting-saint-stephens-episcopal-church/.

- ⁶⁵ Anthony Reyes, "Buffalo police investigating vandalism at St. Margaret's Roman Catholic Church on Hertel Avenue," June 24, 2022, https://www.wkbw.com/news/local-news/buffalo-police-investigating-vandalism-at-st-margarets-roman-catholic-church-on-hertel-avenue.
- ⁶⁶ Pro-Abortion Protestors Turn Violent," Catholic League, June 29, 2022, https://www.catholicleague.org/pro-abortion-protesters-turn-violent.
- ⁶⁷ Josh Roberson, "Catholic statue vandalized in Algiers after Roe V. Wade decision," Fox 8, June 25, 2022, https://www.fox8live.com/2022/06/25/catholic-statue-vandalized-nola-after-roe-v-wade-decision.
- ⁶⁸ @LindsayAWatts, "NOW: @FairfaxCountyPD investigating vandalism at a Reston Catholic church tied to overturn of Roe v Wade," Twitter post, June 26, 2022, https://twitter.com/LindsayAWatts/status/1541187028779503616.
- 69 Ed Langlois, "Sign vandalized at All Saints," Catholic Sentinel, June 26, 2022,

https://catholicsentinel.org/Content/Default/Homepage-Rotator/Article/Sign-vandalizedat-All-Saints/-3/382/45966.

⁷⁰ Iris Karami, "Harlingen church vandalized, parishioner steps up," Valley Central, June 27, 2022,

https://www.valleycentral.com/news/local-news/harlingen-church-vandalized-church-member-steps-up.; Ed Langlois, "Pastoral center, historic church vandalized," Catholic Sentinel, July 12, 2022,

https://catholicsentinel.org/Content/News/Local/Article/Pastoral-center-historic-church-vandalized-/2/35/46051.

- ⁷¹ Joe Bukuras, "Attacks on churches, pro-life pregnancy centers continue," Catholic News Agency, June 30, 2022, https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/251687/attacks-on-churches-pro-life-pregnancy-centers-continue.
- ⁷² Jake Chapman, "Church in Renton vandalized with smashed windows and spray painted anti-Catholic messages," KIRO 7 News, June 30, 2022, https://www.kiro7.com/news/local/church-renton-vandalized-with-smashed-windows-spray-painted-anti-catholic-messages/RMAFIFTZZFH2XBG6IE3BUFYVSY.
- ⁷³ Christopher Cann, "Abortion-related graffiti spray-painted on Leon County church entrance sign and roadway," *Tallahassee Democrat*, June 27, 2022, last updated June 28, 2022,

 $\frac{https://www.tallahassee.com/story/news/2022/06/27/tallahassee-leon-county-vandalism-graffiti-roe-v-wade-abortion-spray-paint-church-sign-reads-my-body/7747287001.$

- ⁷⁴ Joe Bukuras, "Attacks on churches, pro-life pregnancy centers continue," Catholic News Agency.
- ⁷⁵ Joe Bukuras, "Pro-abortion protesters disrupted Mass at Catholic church in Chicago," Catholic News Agency, July 7, 2022, https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/251743/pro-abortion-protesters-disrupted-mass-at-catholic-church-in-chicago.
- ⁷⁶ Joe Bukuras, "Historic Catholic church in West Virginia destroyed in suspected arson," Catholic News Agency, June 27, 2022, https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/251648/catholic-church-attack-west-virginia-destroyed-arson.
- ⁷⁷ @troubleinthechi, "No Peaceful Mass in the anti-Abortion Church," Instagram post, June 27, 2022, https://www.instagram.com/p/CfVIXD-DuUx/.
- ⁷⁸ Khaleda Rahman, "Churches in 7 States Vandalized After Roe v. Wade Ruling: Full List," *Newsweek*, June 29, 2022, https://www.newsweek.com/churches-vandalized-states-roe-wade-ruling-abortion-1720208.
- ⁷⁹ Michael Lawrence, "When the Mob Shows Up the Monday After *Roe*," The Gospel Coalition, June 29, 2022, https://www.thegospelcoalition.org/article/the-monday-after-roe/.

- ⁸⁰ Bill McMillen, "Pastor: Vandalism was in response to Roe v. Wade decision," *Mohave Valley Daily News*, July 4, 2022, https://mohavedailynews.com/news/141242/pastor-vandalism-was-in-response-to-roe-vwade-decision.
- ⁸¹ Joe Bukuras, "More Catholic churches, pregnancy centers, and a pro-life memorial vandalized," Catholic News Agency, June 28, 2022, https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/251667/more-catholic-churches-pregnancy-centers-and-a-pro-life-memorial-vandalized.
- 82 "Police: 'Red Paint' Splattered on Catholic Church Statue," Framingham Source, June 28, 2022, https://framinghamsource.com/index.php/2022/06/28/police-red-paint-splattered-on-catholic-church-statute.
- ⁸³ Gwen Baumgardner, "Man arrested for allegedly vandalizing Bellevue church," KIRO 7 News, June 29, 2022, https://www.kiro7.com/news/man-arrested-allegedly-vandalizing-bellevue-church/47F3AM26IRDTFNXL2YD5CDJPRQ.
- ⁸⁴ Joe Bukuras, "Suspected arson causes \$1M in damage to Catholic school in Ohio," Catholic News Agency, July 1, 2022, https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/251698/ohio-catholic-school-arson-fire.
- 85 "Information wanted in vandalism at St. Bernard's Catholic Church," *The Weston Democrat*, July 11, 2022, https://www.wvnews.com/westondemocrat/news/information-wanted-in-vandalism-at-st-bernards-catholic-church/image 623ba2e2-016a-11ed-95b1-5b21b6d32e2c.html.
- ⁸⁶ Marco Torrez, "East Bakersfield Catholic churches suffer thousands of dollars in damage," KGET, August 2, 2022, last updated August 3, 2022, https://www.kget.com/news/local-news/east-bakersfield-catholic-churches-suffer-thousands-of-dollars-in-damage/.
- ⁸⁷ Jared Jansen, "Political Sign Vandalized At Catholic Church," Harvey County Now, July 27, 2022, https://harveycountynow.com/all-news/news/political-sign-vandalized-at-catholic-church.
- 88 "4 Catholic Chippewa County churches vandalized," WQOW, July 1, 2022, updated August 24, 2022, https://www.wqow.com/news/chippewa-valley/4-catholic-chippewa-county-churches-vandalized/article_31edd004-f96f-11ec-b13d-efffc712ce0b.html.
- 89 Ibid.
- 90 Ibid.
- ⁹¹ Joe Bukuras, "Four Catholic churches in Wisconsin vandalized with pro-abortion graffiti," Catholic News Agency, July 6, 2022, https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/251736/four-catholic-churches-in-wisconsin-vandalized-with-pro-abortion-graffiti.
- ⁹² Catholic News Service, "Police deflect rioters from Portland Catholic church, avert vandalism," National Catholic Reporter, July 6, 2022, https://www.ncronline.org/news/parish/police-deflect-rioters-portland-catholic-church-avert-vandalism.
- ⁹³ @kathrynlopez, "Mass being protested currently," Twitter post, July 2, 2022, https://mobile.twitter.com/kathrynlopez/status/1543206177168818176.
- ⁹⁴ Abriela Thiel, "Madison Catholic Church vandalized with 'anti-"pro-life" message," NBC 15, July 2, 2022, https://www.nbc15.com/2022/07/02/madison-catholic-church-vandalized-with-anti-pro-life-message.

- 95 "Man facing multiple charges, including arson, after Norton church fire, police say," WCYB, July 7, 2022, https://wset.com/news/local/man-facing-multiple-charges-including-arson-after-norton-church-fire-police-say-ramsey-freewill-baptist-church-james-garland-mefford-smoke-damage-pastor-ronnie-large.
- ⁹⁶ David Larson, "Hillsborough Catholic parish vandalized," *The Carolina Journal*, July 3, 2022, https://www.carolinajournal.com/hillsborough-catholic-parish-vandalized-w-fck-the-church-and-i-love-abortion.
- ⁹⁷ Darren Dedo, "Sumner Police investigating hates crimes involving churches," My Northwest, July 5, 2022, last updated July 6, 2022, https://mynorthwest.com/3549366/sumner-police-investigating-hates-crimes-involving-churches.
- 98 Leslie Thompson, "Sign 'doesn't stand for anything but life," Argus Observer, July 8,
- 2022, https://www.argusobserver.com/valley_life/sign-doesnt-stand-for-anything-but-life/article_0eb8eeee-fe14-11ec-be1c-63e65b123866.html.
- ⁹⁹ Ruby Gonzales, "Ontario man accused of threatening to kill people, setting fire at Upland church," *The Daily Bulletin*, July 8, 2022, https://www.dailybulletin.com/2022/07/08/ontario-man-accused-of-threatening-to-kill-people-setting-fire-at-upland-church/#.
- ¹⁰⁰ Leticia Juarez, "Church in Redlands is vandalized for 3rd time in 1 week, prompting hate-crime investigation," ABC 7, July 8, 2022, https://abc7.com/redlands-act-church-vandalized-graffiti/12032462/.
- ¹⁰¹ "Police seek public's help in identifying two vandals who defaced church statues in Kennett Square," Daily Local News, August 2, 2022, https://www.dailylocal.com/2022/08/02/police-seek-publics-help-in-identifying-two-vandals-who-defaced-church-statues-in-kennett-square/.
- ¹⁰² "Suspects Arrested for Spray Painting Villas St. John Neumann Church's Main Signboard," CNB News, July 19, 2022, https://www.gloucestercitynews.net/clearysnotebook/2022/07/suspects-arrested-for-spray-painting-villas-st-john-neumann-church-main-signboard.html/.
- ¹⁰³ Hugh Garbrick, John Aaron, Acacia James, and Lauren Hamilton, "Three churches vandalized in Montgomery Co., arson investigation underway," WTOP News, July 10, 2022, https://wtop.com/montgomery-county/2022/07/montgomery-co-fire-investigating-possible-arson-at-catholic-church.
- ¹⁰⁴ Vanessa Sanchez, "Three churches in Bethesda vandalized, two of them set on fire," *The Washington Post*, July 11, 2022, https://www.washingtonpost.com/dc-md-va/2022/07/10/bethesda-churches-vandalized-fire.
- 105 Ibid.
- ¹⁰⁶ Leslie DelasBour, "Officials explain how vandalism at Church of The Ascension can be prosecuted," KSHB 41, July 11, 2022, https://www.kshb.com/news/local-news/officials-explain-how-vandalism-at-church-of-the-ascension-can-be-prosecuted.
- ¹⁰⁷ John Domen, "County and clergy leaders speak out after another church vandalized in Anne Arundel Co.," WTOP News, July 12, 2022, https://wtop.com/anne-arundel-county/2022/07/county-and-clergy-leaders-speak-out-after-another-church-vandalized-in-anne-arundel-co.
- ¹⁰⁸ "Stephenson County church vandalized; investigation underway," 23 WIFR, July 18, 2022, https://www.wifr.com/2022/07/18/stephenson-county-church-vandalized-investigation-underway.

- ¹⁰⁹ Ansley Brent, "Suspect charged in vandalism of St. Thomas Grotto statues," WXXV 25, July 15, 2022, https://www.wxxv25.com/suspect-charged-in-vandalism-of-st-thomas-grotto-statues/.
- ¹¹⁰David Kaplan, "Hate crime investigated by Delano Police Department," Bakersfield Now, July 21, 2022, https://bakersfieldnow.com/news/local/hate-crime-investigated-by-delano-police-department.
- ¹¹¹ "New video shows suspect sought in Brooklyn church vandalism," CBS News New York, October 11, 2022, https://www.cbsnews.com/newyork/news/brooklyn-church-defaced/.
- ¹¹² Mark Lastinger, "Vandals attack St. Boniface Catholic Church's pro-life sign," *Effingham Herald*, July 24, 2022, https://www.effinghamherald.net/local/vandals-attack-st-boniface-catholic-churchs-pro-life-sign/.
- ¹¹³ Colin Campo, "Someone vandalized three statues outside a Houma church. Police are investigating," *Houma Today*, July 27, 2022, https://www.houmatoday.com/story/news/2022/07/27/someone-vandalized-three-statues-outside-houma-church/10161672002/.
- ¹¹⁴ Sheldon Gajarian, "Catholic Mother Mary statue destroyed in California small town," Fox 26 News, July 26, 2022, https://kmph.com/news/local/catholic-church-statue-destroyed-in-california-small-town-vandalisim-hate-religion-jesus-virgin.
- ¹¹⁵ Aaron Chatman, "Burglars vandalize century-old Dubois County church," Tristate Homepage, August 2, 2022, last updated August 3, 2022, https://www.tristatehomepage.com/news/crime/burglars-vandalize-century-old-dubois-county-church/.
- ¹¹⁶ Sean McDowell, "Lawrence church vandalized over anti-abortion stance," FOX4, August 1, 2022, https://fox4kc.com/news/lawrence-church-vandalized-over-anti-abortion-stance/.
- ¹¹⁷ Chansi Long, "Two Lawrence churches vandalized ahead of Aug. 2 vote," *The Lawrence Times*, August 1, 2022, https://lawrencekstimes.com/2022/08/01/churches-vandalized/.
- ¹¹⁸ Marco Torrez, "East Bakersfield Catholic churches suffer thousands of dollars in damage," KGET, August 2, 2022, last updated August 3, 2022, https://www.kget.com/news/local-news/east-bakersfield-catholic-churches-suffer-thousands-of-dollars-in-damage/.
- ¹¹⁹ Natasha Anderson, "Tell those Nazis to come out': Police make five arrests after abortion activists harangued Catholics at The Basilica of St. Patrick's Old Cathedral in New York City," *Daily Mail*, August 6, 2022, last updated August 7, 2022, https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-11088557/Police-make-five-arrests-pro-choice-anti-abortion-protesters-squared-NYC.html.
- ¹²⁰ Kevin J. Jones, "Drive-by gunshots target Denver-area Catholic church," Catholic News Agency, August 8, 2022, https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/251996/gunshots-target-denver-area-catholic-church.
- ¹²¹ Alessandra Young, "Swastikas painted on South Carolina church, pastor attributes it to anti-abortion stance," WBTW News 13, August 18, 2022, https://www.wbtw.com/news/state-regional-news/swastikas-painted-on-south-carolina-church-pastor-attributes-it-to-anti-abortion-stance/.
- ¹²² "Evansville church hit by vandals," 14 News, August 19, 2022, https://www.14news.com/2022/08/19/evansville-church-hit-by-vandals/.

```
<sup>123</sup> Jana DeCamilla, "St. Mary's Church statues, shed, tent vandalized," The Post Star, August 25, 2022, <a href="https://poststar.com/news/local/crime-and-courts/st-marys-church-statues-shed-tent-vandalized/article-81be5a9a-2485-11ed-97cc-4762d336f69a.html">https://poststar.com/news/local/crime-and-courts/st-marys-church-statues-shed-tent-vandalized/article-81be5a9a-2485-11ed-97cc-4762d336f69a.html</a>.
```

- ¹²⁴ Matilda Preisendorf, "Church In Mckinney, Texas Vandalized With Racist And Antisemitic Graffiti For A Second Time," Local Profile, September 2, 2022, https://localprofile.com/2022/09/02/church-in-mckinney-texas-vandalized/.
- ¹²⁵ Tommy Valentine, "Tracker: Over 200 Attacks on U.S. Catholic Churches Since May 2020," Catholic Vote, June 14, 2022, last updated November 18, 2022, https://catholicvote.org/tracker-church-attacks/.
- ¹²⁶ "Pastor of Catholic Church, New Jersey, pray Our Lady of Fatima stolen statue is returned before Sept. 8 celebration of Mary's Nativity," TDPel Media, September 7, 2022, https://tdpelmedia.com/pastor-of-catholic-church-new-jersey-pray-our-lady-of-fatima-stolen-statue-is-returned-before-sept-8-celebration-of-marys-nativity.
- ¹²⁷ Jeff Osborne, "Police seek church arson suspect," *The Gatesville Messenger*, September 9, 2022, https://www.gatesvillemessenger.com/news/police-seek-church-arson-suspect/article-25c22bb0-3081-11ed-9175-c715cc56e8a6.html.
- ¹²⁸ "Arson investigation after fire destroys historic LA church," AP News, September 11, 2022, https://apnews.com/article/religion-television-fires-california-los-angeles-b7f6dc94f35b376fd1e6ed305f7d250a/.
- ¹²⁹ Chelsea Lee, "Church Vandalized in Sauk Centre 2 Arrested," KIKV-FM, September 21, 2022, https://www.kikvradio.com/church-vandalized-in-sauk-centre-2-arrested/.
- ¹³⁰ Alex Bozarjian, "Detroit church robbed of donations set to be raffled during fundraiser," WXYZ Detroit, September 21, 2022, https://www.wxyz.com/news/detroit-church-robbed-of-donations-set-to-be-raffled-during-fundraiser.
- ¹³¹ Sara Madonna, "Ukrainian Catholic church in Bethlehem vandalized, again," WFMZ-TV 69 News, September 22, 2022, https://www.wfmz.com/news/area/lehighvalley/ukrainian-catholic-church-in-bethlehem-vandalized-again/article_cdef6004-3ad7-11ed-808e-afdeda02f6c4.html.
- ¹³² Jackson Guilfoil, "4 Humboldt County churches report vandalism," *Times Standard*, September 28, 2022, https://www.times-standard.com/2022/09/28/4-humboldt-county-churches-report-vandalization/.
- ¹³³ Ibid.
- 134 Ibid.
- ¹³⁵ Ibid.
- ¹³⁶ @MrAndyNgo, "Far-left, pro-abortion demonstrators chant, 'F— the church, f— the state' at a protest against the Catholic Church outside St. Patrick's Cathedral in Manhattan," Twitter post, September 26, 2022, https://mobile.twitter.com/mrandyngo/status/1574563147633008664?s=12.
- ¹³⁷ "NYPD: Vandals Tagged St. Patrick's Cathedral During New Year's Protest," NBC 4 New York, January 1, 2021, last updated January 2, 2022, https://www.nbcnewyork.com/news/local/nypd-vandals-tagged-st-patricks-cathedral-during-new-years-protest/2807917.
- ¹³⁸ Duke Behnke, "Neenah church, middle school vandalized with obscenity directed at President Trump," *Appleton Post-Crescent*, January 7, 2021, https://www.postcrescent.com/story/news/local/2021/01/07/neenah-church-school-vandalized-obscenity-aimed-president-trump/6580764002.

- ¹³⁹ Jeremy Schneider, "Historic Rosary Cathedral vandalized, doors set on fire overnight," ABC 13, January 18, 2021, https://www.13abc.com/2021/01/18/officials-investigating-arson-case-at-rosary-cathedral.
- ¹⁴⁰ Megan Smaltz, "Sheriff: 5 arrested for church vandalism, evidence doesn't suggest hate crime," KRCG 13, February 1, 2021, https://krcgtv.com/news/local/sheriff-5-arrested-for-church-vandalism-evidence-doesnt-suggest-hate-crime.
- ¹⁴¹ Erika Esquivel, "Parish of St. Pius X's outdoor grounds vandalized; 3 angel statues toppled," CBS 4 News, February 10, 2021, https://cbs4local.com/news/local/parish-of-st-pius-xs-outdoor-grounds-vandalized-3-angel-statues-toppled-02-10-2021.
- ¹⁴² Aimee Lewis, "Video shows vandal smashing objects inside southwest Denver church," FOX 31 News, February 16, 2021, https://kdvr.com/news/video-shows-vandal-smashing-objects-inside-southwest-denver-church.
- ¹⁴³ Aprile Rickert, "Statue, chapel doors vandalized at Floyds Knobs church," *News and Tribune*, February 25, 2021, https://www.newsandtribune.com/news/statue-chapel-doors-vandalized-at-floyds-knobs-church/article_1dc1ff24-779d-11eb-91f8-dbc430835938.html.
- ¹⁴⁴ Joe Gorman and Keely Lovern, "Police arrest man who they say confessed to vandalism at Mt. Carmel church in Youngstown," WKBN 27, February 26, 2021, last updated February 28, 2021, https://www.wkbn.com/news/local-news/vandal-knocks-over-statues-damages-lights-at-mt-carmel-church-in-youngstown.
- ¹⁴⁵ "Statement Regarding the Vandalism on Church Property," Saint Thomas the Apostle Catholic Church Parish of the Diocese of Fort Worth, March 3, 2021,

https://d2y1pz2y630308.cloudfront.net/24960/documents/2021/3/Vandalism%20Statement.pdf.

- ¹⁴⁶ Wale Aliyu, "2 churches vandalized with unknown substance," Boston 25 News, March 12, 2021, https://www.boston25news.com/news/local/2-churches-vandalized-with-unknown-substance/QXQM6DBBN5BFLNBRCRIPNPTE2M.
- ¹⁴⁷ Ibid.
- ¹⁴⁸ Joe Bukuras, "Two parishes in the Sacramento diocese vandalized," Catholic News Agency, April 27, 2021, https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/247421/two-parishes-in-the-sacramento-diocese-vandalized.
- ¹⁴⁹ "Police investigate after suspected explosive devices found near NC church, government building," ABC 11, March 14, 2021, https://abc11.com/bomb-found-in-brevard-first-baptist-church-of-transylvania-county-community-services/10417248.
- ¹⁵⁰ Maggie Quinlan, "Police make arrest in St. Charles fire as parish prays for healing," *The Spokesman-Review*, March 26, 2021, https://www.spokesman.com/stories/2021/mar/26/police-make-arrest-in-st-charles-fire.
- ¹⁵¹ "Four arrested after historic Elkland, Mo. church vandalized Easter weekend, more arrests likely," KY 3, April 6, 2021, https://www.ky3.com/2021/04/06/four-arrested-after-historic-elkland-mo-church-vandalized-easter-weekend-more-arrests-likely.
- ¹⁵² "Spring Lake Park church evacuated after false bomb threats April 11," Hometown Source, April 13, 2021, https://www.hometownsource.com/abc_newspapers/news/publicsafety/spring-lake-park-church-evacuated-after-false-bomb-threats-april-11/article 78e519fc-9cd4-11eb-8c31-2b08374b5e3b.html.

```
<sup>153</sup> C.S. Hagan, "Vandals spray paint Jesus statue outside Fargo Cathedral," Twin Cities, April 19, 2021, https://www.twincities.com/2021/04/19/vandals-jesus-statue-fargo-cathedral-catholic.
```

¹⁵⁴ Joe Bukuras, "Two parishes in the Sacramento diocese vandalized," Angelus News, April 27, 2021, https://angelusnews.com/local/california/two-parishes-in-the-sacramento-diocese-vandalized.

¹⁵⁵ Matthew Twist, "Hoax bomb, active shooter threats called into Liberty Live Church locations in Hampton Roads on Sunday," WAVY News, April 18, 2021, last updated April 19, 2021, https://www.wavy.com/news/local-news/all-clear-given-for-bomb-threat-at-smithfield-high-school.

¹⁵⁶ Alejandra Molina, "Virgin of Guadalupe mural, St. John and Mary statues vandalized in California Catholic churches," Religion News Service, April 29, 2021, https://religionnews.com/2021/04/29/virgin-of-guadalupe-mural-st-john-and-mary-statues-vandalized-in-california-churc.

¹⁵⁷ Ibid.

¹⁵⁸ Jenna Fisher, "Waltham Church Statue Found Broken, Beheaded," Patch, May 6, 2021, https://patch.com/massachusetts/waltham/waltham-church-statue-found-broken-beheaded.

¹⁵⁹ David Downey, "Church windows, statue vandalized in Jurupa Valley," *The Press-Enterprise*, May 7, 2021, https://www.pe.com/2021/05/07/church-windows-statue-vandalized-in-jurupa-valley.

¹⁶⁰ "Our Lady of Grace Church Vandalized," Revere Journal, May 19, 2021, http://reverejournal.com/2021/05/19/our-lady-of-grace-church-vandalized.

¹⁶¹ Jack Perry, "Jesus statue outside Narragansett church vandalized," *The Providence Journal*, May 11, 2021, https://www.providencejournal.com/story/news/local/2021/05/11/police-seek-help-finding-who-vandalized-jesus-statue-narragansett/5039091001.

¹⁶² Naveen Dhaliwal, "Statue, display vandalized outside Brooklyn church; police searching for suspect," ABC 7, May 15, 2021, https://abc7ny.com/brooklyn-church-vandalize-bensonhurst-vandalized/10635147.

¹⁶³ Armando Machado, "Cardinal Offers Prayers After Vandalism of Statues at Staten Island Church," *Catholic New York*, June 2, 2021, https://www.cny.org/stories/cardinal-offers-prayers-after-vandalism-of-statues-at-staten-islandchurch,22418.

¹⁶⁴ Ben Verde, "Second church vandalism prompts Brooklyn Diocese to call for increased police patrols," *Brooklyn Paper*, May 17, 2021, https://www.brooklynpaper.com/brooklyn-diocese-police-act-of-vandalism.

¹⁶⁵ Kevin Rounce, "CCSO Deputies Looking for Info on Church Vandal," 560 KPQ News, May 27, 2021, https://kpq.com/ccso-deputies-looking-for-info-on-church-vandal.

¹⁶⁶ "Charlotte deputies looking for church vandal," ABC 7, June 4, 2021,

https://www.mysuncoast.com/2021/06/04/charlotte-deputies-looking-school-vandal.

¹⁶⁷ "UPDATED: Four Portland parishes vandalized," Catholic Sentinel, July 20, 2021,

https://catholicsentinel.org/Content/News/Local/Article/Three-Portland-parishesvandalized/2/35/43825.

¹⁶⁸ Julie Dunphy, "Wilkes-Barre church vandalized, American flag desecrated," PA Homepage, June 8, 2021, https://www.pahomepage.com/news/wilkes-barre-church-vandalized-american-flag-desecrated.

¹⁶⁹ Erin DeGregorio, "Graffiti Found on Queens Church, Investigation Ongoing," *The Tablet*, June 10, 2021, https://thetablet.org/graffiti-found-on-queens-church-investigation-ongoing.

- ¹⁷⁰ Shawnette Wilson, "Police seek 2 men accused of setting fire at church in North Philly, FOX 29 Philadelphia, June 29, 2021, last updated June 30, 2021, https://www.fox29.com/news/police-seek-accused-vandals-caught-on-camera-setting-fire-at-church-in-north-philly.
- ¹⁷¹ "UPDATED: Four Portland parishes vandalized," Catholic Sentinel.
- 172 "Historic Denver church vandalized, motive unclear," Catholic News Agency, June 30, 2021,

https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/248198/historic-denver-church-vandalized-motive-unclear.

- ¹⁷³ Egan Adler, "Statue in front of Downtown Jersey City Catholic church is vandalized," *The Jersey Journal*, July 2, 2021, https://www.nj.com/hudson/2021/07/statue-in-front-of-downtown-jersey-city-catholic-church-is-vandalized.html.
- ¹⁷⁴ "UPDATED: Four Portland parishes vandalized," Catholic Sentinel.
- ¹⁷⁵ "They were children' Seattle's St. James Cathedral vandalized over 'residential school' graves," Capitol Hill Seattle Blog, July 5, 2021, https://www.capitolhillseattle.com/2021/07/they-were-children-seattles-st-james-cathedral-vandalized-in-protest-over-residential-school-graves/.
- ¹⁷⁶ "Arrest made in Merced Catholic church red handprints vandalism, police say," Your Central Valley, July 5, https://www.yourcentralvalley.com/news/crime/merced-catholic-church-vandalized-with-red-handprints-police-say.
- $^{\rm 177}$ Brittany Breeding, "SC church vandalized over holiday weekend," FOX 57, July 5, 2021,

https://wach.com/news/local/church-vandalized-over-holiday-weekend.

- ¹⁷⁸ Simone Jasper, "Jesus statue doused in red paint outside church, North Carolina police say," *The Charlotte Observer*, last updated July 7, 2021, https://www.charlotteobserver.com/news/state/north-carolina/article252623093.html.
- ¹⁷⁹ Melissa Hernandez, "Underwear-clad man climbs atop church, sets cross on fire in Boyle Heights," *Los Angeles Times*, July 8, 2021, https://www.latimes.com/california/story/2021-07-08/underwear-clad-man-starts-fire-atop-church-boyle-heights.
- ¹⁸⁰ "Four Portland parishes vandalized," Catholic Sentinel, June 20, 2021,

https://catholicsentinel.org/Content/News/Local/Article/Three-Portland-parishesvandalized/2/35/43825.

- ¹⁸¹ Tori Yorgey, "Church vandalized, leaving roughly \$12,000 worth of damages," WSAZ News Channel 3, July 15, 2021, https://www.wsaz.com/2021/07/16/church-vandalized-leaving-roughly-12000-worth-damages.
- ¹⁸² "NYPD Releases Video of Vandal Destroying Statues at Our Lady of Mercy Church," *The Tablet*, July 17, 2021, https://thetablet.org/nypd-video-vandal-destroying-our-lady-mercy-statues.
- ¹⁸³ "Man arrested after break-in, vandalism in St. Joseph County," 16 News Now, July 26,
- 2021, https://www.wndu.com/2021/07/26/man-arrested-after-break-in-vandalism-st-joseph-county/.
- 184 "Church Defaced," St. Benedict Catholic Church, August 6, 2021, https://parish.stbens.net/news/church-defaced.
- ¹⁸⁵ Derek Waldrip, "New Orleans church vandalized after putting up pro-vaccine message," WWL 4, August 6, 2021, https://www.wwltv.com/article/news/local/orleans/new-orleans-church-vandalized-after-putting-up-pro-vaccine-message/289-9058e688-3c77-4812-9c51-34616718102b.
- ¹⁸⁶ "Woman seen launching 'fiery object' into Virgin Mary statue," ABC 7, August 9, 2021, https://abc7ny.com/new-york-city-the-bronx-virgin-mary-statue-fire/10939567/.

- ¹⁸⁷ "Statue Outside Church of St. Joseph in Spring Valley Vandalized, Police Looking to Identify Alleged Suspect," Rockland Report, August 26, 2021, https://www.rocklandreport.com/statue-outside-church-of-st-joseph-in-spring-valley-vandalized-police-looking-to-identify-alleged-suspect/.
- ¹⁸⁸ Jon Jackson, "Pastor Greg Locke's Church Vandalized: 'Your Lies Cost Lives' Spray-Painted on Wall," *Newsweek*, August 16, 2021, https://www.newsweek.com/pastor-greg-lockes-church-vandalized-your-lies-cost-lives-spray-painted-wall-1619765.
- ¹⁸⁹ Andres Gutierrez, "Volunteer critically injured in Kansas City, Missouri, church basement shooting," KSHB 41, August 16, 2021, https://www.kshb.com/news/crime/1-critically-injured-in-shooting-at-mount-washington-missionary-church.
- 190 "St. Bernadette statue vandalized outside Flushing, N.Y., Catholic church," CRUX, August 19, 2021,

 $\underline{https://cruxnow.com/church-in-the-usa/2021/08/st-bernadette-statue-vandalized-outside-flushing-n-y-catholic-church.}$

- ¹⁹¹ "Two Statues at Catholic Church in Miami Shores Vandalized," NBC 6 South Florida, October 9, 2021, https://www.nbcmiami.com/news/local/two-statues-at-catholic-church-in-miami-shores-vandalized/2570298.
- ¹⁹² Donna M. Perry, "Several businesses and a church in Jay and Livermore Falls vandalized," *The Press Herald*, September 2, 2021, last updated September 3, 2021, https://www.pressherald.com/2021/09/02/several-businesses-and-a-church-in-jay-and-livermore-falls-vandalized.
- ¹⁹³ "Louisville Catholic Church Hit With Bias-Motivated Vandalism, Police Say," CBS News Colorado, September 6, 2021, https://www.cbsnews.com/colorado/news/louisville-church-vandalism-police.
- 194 "Church leaders say part of Davidson church vandalized," WBTA 3, September 19, 2021,

https://www.wbtv.com/2021/09/19/church-leaders-say-part-davidson-church-vandalized-possible-suspects-caught-video.

- ¹⁹⁵ Deborah Takahara, "Boulder County Catholic Church vandalized, graffiti remains as an example to community," FOX
- 31, September 29, 2021, last updated May 4, 2022, https://kdvr.com/news/local/boulder-county-church-vandalized.
- ¹⁹⁶ "FBC Montgomery attacked by arsonist; damage extensive but not 'catastrophic,' pastor says," *The Alabama Baptist*, September 30, 2021, https://thealabamabaptist.org/fbc-montgomery-attacked-by-arsonist-damage-extensive-but-not-catastrophic-pastor-says.
- ¹⁹⁷ Jonah McKeown, "Denver cathedral vandalized with anti-Catholic slogans," Catholic News Agency, October 11, 2021, https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/249250/denver-cathedral-vandalized-with-anti-catholic-slogans.
- ¹⁹⁸ Kalie Greenberg, "Three Catholic churches vandalized in Seattle," KING 5, October 13, 2021, last updated October 14, 2021, https://www.king5.com/article/news/local/three-catholic-churches-vandalized-in-seattle/281-7de1316a-d4e0-49dd-b633-91f593b17f7b.
- ¹⁹⁹ Hailey Winslow and Kelli Johnson, "Downtown Los Angeles Italian Catholic church vandalized with graffiti," Fox 11 Los Angeles, October 11, 2021, https://www.foxla.com/news/roman-catholic-church-in-dtla-vandalized-with-grafetti.
- ²⁰⁰ Jeanne Fratello, "American Martyrs Church Vandalized with Graffiti," MB News, October 22, 2021,

https://www.thembnews.com/2021/10/22/372081/american-martyrs-church-vandalized-with-graffiti.

²⁰¹ Lauren Harksen and Carson Burns, "Somerville church members speak out about vandalism," CBS News 19, October 18, 2021, last updated October 19, 2021, https://whnt.com/news/four-children-named-suspects-in-the-somerville-church-vandalism/.

²⁰² Richard Szczepanowski, "Updated: Vandalism reported outside local Catholic church is among many such incidents nationwide," *Catholic Standard*, October 27, 2021, https://cathstan.org/news/us-world/updated-vandalism-reported-outside-local-catholic-church-is-among-many-such-incidents-nationwide.

²⁰³ Rick McCrabb, "Police: Middletown church vandalized causing thousands of dollars in damage," *Journal-News*, October 22, 2021,

https://www.journal-news.com/news/police-middletown-church-vandalized-causing-thousands-of-dollars-in-damage/VCDFUZ73LRGB3CB4XMOCJVYA54.

²⁰⁴ "Update: Suspect arrested for fire at St. Charles Borromeo Parish office," *Northwest Catholic*, October 25, 2021, https://nwcatholic.org/news/update-suspect-arrested-for-fire-at-st-charles-borromeo-parish-office.

²⁰⁵ Frank Witsil, "Roseville church vandalized with spray-painted swastikas, and what appears to be initials," *Detroit Free Press*, October 25, 2021,

https://www.freep.com/story/news/local/michigan/macomb/2021/10/25/roseville-police-racist-graffiti-church/6172218001.

²⁰⁶ Jordan Schroeer, "Saint statue decapitated outside Fargo Catholic church," Valley News Live, November 1, 2021, https://www.valleynewslive.com/2021/11/01/saint-statue-decapitated-outside-fargo-catholic-church.

²⁰⁷ Alex Onken and Fred Gamble, "Suspicious package found at Texarkana church; bomb squad called in to assist police," KSLA 12, November 2, 2021, https://www.ksla.com/2021/11/02/suspicious-package-found-texarkana-church-police-scene/.

²⁰⁸ Joseph Geha, "Mission San Jose in Fremont vandalized with anti-colonial messages," The Mercury News, November 8, 2021, last updated November 9, 2021, https://www.mercurynews.com/2021/11/08/mission-san-jose-in-fremont-vandalized-with-spray-paint/.

²⁰⁹ Natalie Neysa Alund and Rachel Wegner, "When David fought Goliath': North Nashville pastor tackles man who pointed gun at congregation," *The Tennessean*, November 8, 2021,

 $\underline{https://www.tennessean.com/story/news/crime/2021/11/08/nashville-pastor-disarms-man-gun-church-service/6336005001.}$

²¹⁰ "Authorities investigating bomb threat at Bexley church," FOX 28, November 8, 2021,

 $\underline{https://myfox28 columbus.com/news/local/authorities-investigating-bomb-threat-st-catharines-church-bexley-11-8-2021}.$

²¹¹ Kate Chappell, "God Sees Everything': Vandals Target 100-Year-Old Ukrainian Village Cathedral," NBC 5 Chicago, November 9, 2021, https://www.nbcchicago.com/news/local/god-sees-everything-vandals-target-100-year-old-ukrainian-village-cathedral/2678843.

²¹² "1 dead, 1 injured after gunman fires into crowd leaving funeral at Gary church, police say," ABC 7 Chicago, November 13, 2021, https://abc7chicago.com/fatal-gary-shooting-deadly-funeral-st-monica-and-luke-church/11233504.

²¹³ Thomas Mates, "Churches in DeLand targeted in rash of vandalism, police say," Click Orlando, December 3, 2021, https://www.clickorlando.com/news/local/2021/12/03/churches-in-deland-targeted-in-rash-of-vandalism-police-say/.

²¹⁴ Ibid.

²¹⁵ Ibid.

```
<sup>216</sup> Erik Yabor, "Lititz church found vandalized with Satanic imagery Saturday: police," Lancaster Online, December 4, 2021, <a href="https://lancasteronline.com/news/local/lititz-church-found-vandalized-with-satanic-imagery-saturday-police/article-90f1670c-553f-11ec-94ae-e7b797037aea.html">https://lancasteronline.com/news/local/lititz-church-found-vandalized-with-satanic-imagery-saturday-police/article-90f1670c-553f-11ec-94ae-e7b797037aea.html</a>.
```

²¹⁸ Ibid.

²¹⁹ Ibid.

²²⁰ Ibid.

²²¹ Ibid.

²²² Ibid.

- ²²³ Gregory Dailey, "Marian statue vandalized outside Basilica, days before major feast for Catholic Americans," ABC 7, December 7, 2021, https://wjla.com/news/local/our-lady-of-fatima-statue-vandalized-outside-basilica-national-shrine-immaculate-conception-major-catholic-americans.
- ²²⁴ Alexis Tarrazi, "Hillsborough Church Repeatedly Vandalized, Decorations Stolen," Patch, December 30, 2021, https://patch.com/new-jersey/hillsborough/hillsborough-church-repeatedly-vandalized-decorations-stolen.
- ²²⁵ Douglas Walker, "Police: Portland man said COVID theories prompted arson fires at church, parsonage," *Muncie StarPress*, December 18, 2021, https://www.thestarpress.com/story/news/crime/2021/12/18/report-man-said-covid-theories-prompted-arson-fire-portland-church/8946996002/.
- ²²⁶ Catherine Hawley, "Homeless man causes \$50,000 in damages to Oldsmar church after break-in, deputies say," Fox 13 Tampa Bay, December 22, 2021, https://www.fox13news.com/news/homeless-man-causes-50000-in-damage-to-oldsmar-church-after-break-in.
- ²²⁷ Katie Katro, "Police search for suspects who ransacked church in North Philadelphia," ABC 6, December 29, 2021, https://6abc.com/church-vandalism-emmanuel-united-methodist-north-philadelphia-crime-police-investigation/11403558.
- ²²⁸ Trevor T. Trujillo, "Suspect arrested in \$25,000 Casper church vandalism," Oil City News, May 8, 2020, https://oilcity.news/crime/2020/05/08/suspect-arrested-in-25000-casper-church-vandalism.
- ²²⁹ JD Flynn, "Amid riots, Minneapolis basilica damaged by fire," Catholic News Agency, May 30, 2020, https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/44692/amid-riots-minneapolis-basilica-damaged-by-fire.
- ²³⁰ Christine Rousselle, "Churches in 6 states damaged by violent protests," Catholic News Agency, June 1, 2020, https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/44709/churches-in-6-states-damaged-by-violent-protests.

²³¹ Ibid.

²³² Ibid.

- ²³³ "Lebanese Church Was Just Vandalized In Los Angeles During Protests," The 961, June 1, 2020, https://www.the961.com/lebanese-church-los-angeles-vandalized.
- ²³⁴ Khristina Narizhnaya and Dean Balsamini, "St. Patrick's Cathedral desecrated with protest graffiti," *New York Post*, May 30, 2020, https://nypost.com/2020/05/30/st-patricks-cathedral-desecrated-with-protest-graffiti/.

²¹⁷ Jennifer Rich, "Pensacola man accused of vandalizing six churches taken into custody," *Pensacola News Journal*, December 13, 2021, last updated December 14, 2021, https://www.pnj.com/story/news/crime/2021/12/13/pensacola-church-vandalism-spree-suspect-shot-ecso-standoff-sean-thomas-michaels/6496542001.

- ²³⁵ Rousselle, "Churches in 6 states damaged by violent protests," Catholic News Agency.
- ²³⁶ Josh Penrod and C.J. Sinner, "Buildings damaged in Minneapolis, St. Paul after riots," *StarTribune*, July 13, 2020, https://www.startribune.com/a-deeper-look-at-areas-most-damaged-by-rioting-looting-in-minneapolis-st-paul/569930671/.
- ²³⁷ Jake Bacon, "'Our church deserves better': Families gather to clean Our Lady chapel after vandalism," *Arizona Daily Sun*, June 20, 2020, last updated July 25, 2020, https://azdailysun.com/news/local/our-church-deserves-better-families-gather-to-clean-our-lady-chapel-after-vandalism/article-53ad56ba-145d-5bdf-9bf1-00a70afcdc31.html.
- ²³⁸ John J. Watkins, "Statue damaged at St. Ann Church in Gary," *Times of Northwest Indiana*, July 12, 2020, https://www.nwitimes.com/image_dbfa4c03-801d-5b34-9cd0-e8ce5c662f6f.html.
- ²³⁹ Amanda Hudson, "St. Bernadette Parishioners Pray for Crucifix Vandal," *The Observer*, July 16, 2020, http://observer.rockforddiocese.org/article?id=1808.
- ²⁴⁰ "Florida Catholic church rebuilding after arson attack," Catholic News Agency, July 27, 2020, https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/45315/florida-catholic-church-rebuilding-after-arson-attack.
- ²⁴¹ Mike Manzoni and Lara Salahi, "Virgin Mary Statue Set on Fire Outside Boston Church, Authorities Say," NBC Boston, July 12, 2020, last updated July 13, 2020, https://www.nbcboston.com/news/local/virgin-mary-statue-set-on-fire-outside-boston-church/2158037.
- ²⁴² "Statue of Virgin Mary beheaded at Tennessee parish," Catholic News Agency, July 15, 2020, https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/45179/statue-of-virgin-mary-beheaded-at-tennessee-parish.
- ²⁴³ "Man charged with arson in connection with Mission San Gabriel fire," Catholic News Agency, May 5, 2021, https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/247542/man-charged-with-arson-in-connection-with-mission-san-gabriel-fire.

wbbh/2020/07/14/man-vandalizes-statues-at-punta-gorda-church/.

- ²⁴⁵ Christine Rousselle, "Christ statue beheaded in new Catholic statue attacks," Catholic News Agency, July 16, 2020, https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/45199/christ-statue-beheaded-in-new-catholic-statue-attacks.
- ²⁴⁷ "Satanic Symbol Painted at Church in Parish Where Knights of Columbus Began," *National Catholic Register*, July 17, 2020, https://www.ncregister.com/news/satanic-symbol-painted-at-church-in-parish-where-knights-of-columbus-began.
- ²⁴⁸ "Statues of Christ, Mary, toppled outside parishes in New York, Arizona," Catholic News Agency, October 22, 2020, https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/46321/statues-of-christ-mary-toppled-outside-parishes-in-new-york-arizona.
- 249 Brynne Connolly "Firefighters believe Molotov cocktail was thrown at Weymouth church" 7 News Boston, August 3
- ²⁴⁹ Brynne Connolly, "Firefighters believe Molotov cocktail was thrown at Weymouth church," 7 News Boston, August 3, https://whdh.com/news/firefighters-believe-molotov-cocktail-was-thrown-at-weymouth-church.
- ²⁵⁰ "OSTDPS investigating possible arson in burning of Wounded Knee churches," News Center 1, August 13, 2020, https://www.newscenter1.tv/ostdps-investigating-possible-arson-in-burning-of-wounded-knee-churches.
- ²⁵¹ Keagan Harsha, "Vandals behead St. Jude statue outside historic Denver church," FOX 31, August 10, 2020, https://kdvr.com/news/vandals-behead-st-jude-statue-outside-historic-denver-church.

- ²⁵² "Investigation Underway After Citrus Heights Church Vandalized With Hate Symbol," CBS News Sacramento, August 20, 2020, https://www.cbsnews.com/sacramento/news/citrus-heights-church-vandalized.
- ²⁵³ Andrew Scott, "Allentown church seeking donations to repair vandalized Virgin Mary statue," The Morning Call, September 3, 2020, https://www.mcall.com/news/local/mc-nws-allentown-virign-mary-statue-vandalized-20200903-tg62vv3pefffvi5fpa6klaj7fu-story.html.
- ²⁵⁴ Matt Hadro, "Kenosha Catholics praying for peace after third night of violence," Angelus, August 26, 2020, https://angelusnews.com/news/nation/kenosha-catholics-praying-for-peace-after-third-night-of-violence.
- ²⁵⁵ Melinda Martinez, "'He was in a rage': Vandal spends nearly two hours destroying exterior of Catholic church," Alexandria Town Talk, September 10, 2020, last updated September 12, 2020,

https://www.thetowntalk.com/story/news/2020/09/10/tioga-louisiana-crime-catholic-church-vandalism-destruction/3458492001.

- ²⁵⁶ "Caught On Video: Man Topples Statue Of Virgin Mary Outside Brooklyn Church In Broad Daylight," CBS News New York, September 18, 2020, https://www.cbsnews.com/newyork/news/caught-on-video-man-topples-statue-of-virgin-mary-outside-brooklyn-church-in-broad-daylight.
- ²⁵⁷ Spencer Burt, "Midvale Catholic church parish vandalized, burglarized on back-to-back nights," Fox 13 Salt Lake City, September 15, 2020, https://www.fox13now.com/news/local-news/midvale-catholic-church-parish-vandalized-burglarized-on-back-to-back-nights.
- ²⁵⁸ Bob D'Angelo, "Historic statue of Jesus decapitated at El Paso cathedral," KIRO 7, September 15, 2020, https://www.kiro7.com/news/trending/historic-statue-jesus-decapitated-el-paso-cathedral/7NRRZFERG5EUZIQ3OAY4KHM3ZM.
- ²⁵⁹ Ara Khachatourian, "St. Peter Armenian Church in Van Nuys Vandalized," Asbarez, September 23, 2021, https://asbarez.com/st-peter-armenian-church-in-van-nuys-vandalized.
- ²⁶⁰ Dennis Joyce, "Shirtless, masked arsonist sets fire at Incarnation church in Town 'N Country," *Tampa Bay Times*, September 22, 2020, last updated September 24, 2020, https://www.tampabay.com/news/crime/2020/09/22/shirtless-masked-arsonist-sets-fire-to-pews-at-incarnation-church-in-town-n-country.
- ²⁶¹ "Two El Cajon Churches Vandalized with Swastika Images: SDSO," NBC 7 San Diego, September 26, 2020, last updated September 27, 2020, https://www.nbcsandiego.com/news/local/two-el-cajon-churches-vandalized-with-swastika-images-sdso/2413409.
- ²⁶² Ibid.
- ²⁶³ Jo C. Goode, "Fall River man charged in cathedral break-in also suspected of decapitating holy statues," *The Herald News*, October 1, 2020, https://www.heraldnews.com/story/news/crime/2020/10/01/fall-river-man-charged-in-cathedral-break-in-also-suspected-of-decapitating-holy-statues/114502046.
- ²⁶⁴ Ibid.
- ²⁶⁵ Jonah McKeown, "St. Junipero Serra statue defaced, pulled down on California's Indigenous People's Day," Catholic News Agency, October 13, 2020,

https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/46200/st-junipero-serra-statue-defaced-pulled-down-on-californias-indigenous-peoples-day.

- ²⁶⁶ "Vandal wrecks abortion cross display at Catholic Church," Magnolia Reporter, October 21, 2020, http://www.magnoliareporter.com/news and business/local news/article 40c24c66-138b-11eb-9d34-87aaf5ed6624.html. 267 Jamie Dejesus, "Virgin Mary statue vandalized outside church," Brooklyn Reporter, October 21, 2020, https://brooklynreporter.com/2020/10/virgin-mary-statue-vandalized-outside-church.
- ²⁶⁸ "Statues of Christ, Mary toppled outside parishes in New York, Arizona," Catholic News Agency, October 22, 2020, https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/46321/statues-of-christ-mary-toppled-outside-parishes-in-new-york-arizona.

 ²⁶⁹ "Vandal damages statue at Scranton Catholic church," WNEP 16, October 22, 2020,

https://www.wnep.com/article/news/local/lackawanna-county/statue-mary-st-peter-and-paulscranton-vandalism/523-c6aa82e9-7a12-4388-a804-691f576781df.

- ²⁷⁰ Ayana Archie, "St. Martin of Tours Church in Louisville vandalized after break-in," October 27, 2020, https://www.courier-journal.com/story/news/local/2020/10/27/man-broke-into-louisville-catholic-church-vandalized-altar/3749162001.
- ²⁷¹ Francis Scarcella, "Vandals smash, steal Jesus' head from Saint Teresa statue in Shamokin," The Daily Item, November 10, 2020, https://www.dailyitem.com/news/vandals-smash-steal-jesus-head-from-saint-teresa-statue-in-shamokin/article-5923a8f8-23a4-11eb-b492-c3ea1e71b423.html.
- ²⁷² "South Side church tagged with graffiti by vandals," ABC 7 Chicago, November 9, 2020, https://abc7chicago.com/saint-marys-catholic-church-south-side-vandals/7786481.
- ²⁷³ Jonah McKeown, "Two churches in Washington state burn in apparent arson attacks," Catholic News Agency, November 18, 2020, https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/46637/two-churches-in-washington-state-burn-in-apparent-arson-attacks.
- ²⁷⁴ Ibid.
- ²⁷⁵ Janine Stanwood, "Video shows vandal who dared to destroy sacred sculptures outside Catholic church," Local 10, November 25, 2020, last updated November 26, 2020, https://www.local10.com/news/local/2020/11/25/man-committing-arson-vandalism-outside-sunrise-church-caught-on-surveillance-video.
- ²⁷⁶ Renatta Signorini, "Derry church is target of repeated vandalism," TRIB Live, December 2, 2020, https://triblive.com/local/westmoreland/derry-church-is-target-of-repeated-vandalism.
- ²⁷⁷ "Catholic church vandalized in Bayou Blue," Houma Today, December 9, 2020,

 $\underline{https://www.houmatoday.com/story/news/2020/12/09/catholic-church-vandalized-bayou-blue/6507201002}.$

- ²⁷⁸ "Vandals strike beloved 244-year-old church in Orange County," FOX 11 Los Angeles, December 11, 2020, https://www.foxla.com/news/vandals-strike-244-year-old-church-in-orange-county.
- ²⁷⁹ "Downtown church nativity scene vandalized on Christmas day," FOX 59, December 28, 2020, https://fox59.com/news/downtown-church-nativity-scene-vandalized-on-christmas-day.

- ²⁸⁰ Jo C. Goode, "Vandal damages stained-glass windows at Cathedral of Saint Mary of Assumption," *The Herald News*, December 28, 2020, last updated December 29, 2020, https://www.heraldnews.com/story/news/crime/2020/12/28/vandal-damages-windows-st-marys-cathedral-and-police-looking-person-interest/4065801001.
- ²⁸¹ Erica Simon, "Virgin of Guadalupe statue hit by gunfire outside SE Houston church," ABC 13, January 29, 2021, https://abc13.com/virgin-mary-statue-vandalized-church-vandalism-queen-of-peace-catholic/10127442.
- ²⁸² Robert Richardson, "Sanford church vandalized; members willing to forgive, but also want justice," CBS 17, January 8, 2019, last updated January 9, 2019, https://www.cbs17.com/news/local-news/sanford-church-vandalized-members-willing-to-forgive-but-also-want-justice/.
- ²⁸³ Michael King, "Church doors vandalized with spray paint," 11 Alive, January 22, 2019, https://www.11alive.com/article/news/crime/church-doors-vandalized-with-spray-paint/85-a65bea79-de2d-476d-bc64-fcb0915e1d18.
- ²⁸⁴ "WATCH: Woman Knocks Down Large Crucifix at Watsonville Church during Vandalism Spree," KSBW 8, February 7, 2019, https://www.ksbw.com/article/watch-woman-knocks-down-large-crucifix-at-watsonville-church-during-vandalism-spree/26242843.
- ²⁸⁵ "Warren County church vandalized with upside down cross and racial slur," ABC 13, February 8, 2019, https://www.wbko.com/content/news/Warren-County-church-vandalized-with-upside-down-cross-and-racial-slur-505580151.html.
- ²⁸⁶ Kayla Daugherty, "Brighton Township man charged in connection with vandalism at St. John Catholic Church," Livingston Daily, March 5, 2019, https://www.livingstondaily.com/story/news/local/2019/03/05/man-charged-connection-vandalism-st-john-catholic-church/3065082002/.
- ²⁸⁷ Tobin Perry, "Man baptized at church he vandalized 6 months earlier," Baptist Press, October 9, 2019, https://www.baptistpress.com/resource-library/news/man-baptized-at-church-he-vandalized-6-months-earlier/.
- ²⁸⁸ Marc Cota-Robles, "Suspect hammers off 2 statue heads outside of Montclair church," ABC 7, March 1, 2019, https://abc7.com/montclair-church-vandalized-vandalism-our-lady-of-lourdes/5163937/.
- ²⁸⁹ Seth Meier, "Criminal Complaint: Man charged in Clark Co. church vandalism joined cult before incident," WEAU 13, March 5, 2019, https://www.weau.com/content/news/Criminal-Complaint-Man-charged-in-Clark-Co-church-vandalism-joined-cult-before-incident-506726111.html.
- ²⁹⁰ Zachary O. Smith, "Bible verses, racist language, swastikas spray-painted on Iowa City Church of the Nazarene," Press Citizen, March 4, 2019, last updated March 5, 2019, https://www.press-citizen.com/story/news/2019/03/04/swastikas-racism-iowa-city-church-nazarene-vandalism/3060203002/.
- ²⁹¹ Bill Hutchinson, "Holden Matthews sentenced to 25 years for setting fire to 3 historically Black churches in Louisiana," ABC News, November 2, 2020, https://abcnews.go.com/US/holden-matthews-sentenced-25-years-setting-fire-historically/story?id=73970865.
- ²⁹² Eric Perry, "Church looking for answers after being tagged with graffiti," WHSV 3, March 29, 2019, https://www.whsv.com/content/news/Church-looking-for-answers-after-being-tagged-with-graffiti-507849771.html.

- ²⁹³ Josh Thompson, "Virgin Mary statue at St. Margaret Mary beheaded," Champion Newspapers, April 6, 2019, https://www.championnewspapers.com/news/article_d9fa0684-57d1-11e9-b693-1b2bba568d2a.html.
- ²⁹⁴ Hutchinson, "Holden Matthews sentenced to 25 years for setting fire to 3 historically Black churches in Louisiana," ABC News.
- ²⁹⁵ Aiden Pink, "Denver Messianic Jewish Church Vandalized with Swastika," Forward, April 3, 2019, https://forward.com/fast-forward/421980/denver-messianic-jewish-church-vandalized-with-swastika/.
- ²⁹⁶ Hutchinson, "Holden Matthews sentenced to 25 years for setting fire to 3 historically Black churches in Louisiana," ABC News.
- ²⁹⁷ "Vandals spray paint messages, break windows at Anderson Co. church," WSPA 7, April 14, 2019, last updated April 16, 2019, https://www.wspa.com/news/vandals-spray-paint-messages-break-windows-at-anderson-co-church/.
- ²⁹⁸ Dorothy Sedovic, "Tyler police searching for suspect who vandalized Green Acres Baptist Church," KLTV 7, April 23, 2019, https://www.kltv.com/2019/04/23/tyler-police-searching-suspect-who-vandalized-green-acres-baptist-church/.
- ²⁹⁹ KHON2 News, "St. anthony church vandalized," YouTube video, April 23, 2019, https://youtu.be/wsfRuTm3OEI.
- ³⁰⁰ Jason Oliveira, "Fresno man arrested after causing \$25,000 in damages to St. John's Cathedral," ABC 30, April 24, 2019, https://abc30.com/st-johns-cathedral-vandalism-fresno-police-arrest/5267634/.
- ³⁰¹ "Phoenix church gutted by fire, while 2nd church and school are broken into and vandalized," KOLD News 13, May 1, 2019, https://www.kold.com/2019/05/01/phoenix-church-gutted-by-fire-while-nd-church-school-are-broken-into-vandalized/.
- 302 Ibid.
- ³⁰³ "FBI: Three El Paso Catholic Churches were targeted by arson," Catholic News Agency, September 23, 2019, https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/42340/fbi-three-el-paso-catholic-churches-were-targeted-by-arson.

 ³⁰⁴ Ibid.
- 305 "Arrests made in Babcock religious-hate vandalism case," WSAW-TV 7, May 21, 2019, https://www.wsaw.com/content/news/Arrests-made-in-Babcock-religious-hate-vandalism-case-510210121.html. 306 Ibid.
- ³⁰⁷ Donica Phifer, "Pennsylvania Catholic Church Vandalized With Pro-Choice Graffiti: You Do Not Have The Right To Decide How Others Live," *Newsweek*, May 20, 2019, https://www.newsweek.com/pennsylvania-catholic-church-vandalized-pro-choice-graffiti-you-do-not-have-1431107.
- ³⁰⁸ Will Jones and Meghan Kluth, "Hammond church holds first service days after devastating vandalism," ABC 7, June 2, 2019, https://abc7chicago.com/hammond-church-vandalized-in-vandals-destroy-faith-united-of-christ-and-rehoboth-worship-center/5326713/.
- ³⁰⁹ Brandi Makuski, "Police: downtown church vandalized over weekend," Point/Plover Metro Wire, June 3, 2019, https://spmetrowire.com/police-downtown-church-vandalized-over-weekend/.

- ³¹⁰ Carla Field, "Upstate church vandalized with satanic graffiti; graves at another church desecrated," WYFF 4, June 12, 2019, https://www.wyff4.com/article/upstate-church-vandalized-with-satanic-graffiti-graves-at-another-church-desecrated/27967756.
- ³¹¹ John Burger, "Fire at Tallahassee's Co-Cathedral of St. Thomas More adds to the growing list of attacks on churches," Aleteia, June 7, 2019, https://aleteia.org/2019/06/07/are-incidents-of-church-vandalism-on-the-rise/.
- 312 Field, "Upstate church vandalized with satanic graffiti; graves at another church desecrated," WYFF 4.
- ³¹³ Taja Davis, "Westside church vandalized, satanic messages graffitied," KGUN 9 Tuscon, June 13, 2019, last updated June 14, 2019, https://www.kgun9.com/news/local-news/westside-church-vandalized-satanic-messages-gratified.
- Molly Smith, "Fire at San Judas Tadeo Catholic Church in El Paso Upper Valley Investigated as Vandalism," *El Paso Times*, June 15, 2019, last updated June 16, 2019, https://www.elpasotimes.com/story/news/2019/06/15/san-judas-tadeo-third-el-paso-catholic-church-vandalized-since-may/1468312001/.
- 315 "Vandals desecrate Jackson church, act called 'spiritual attack," WJTV 12, June 17, 2019, https://www.witv.com/news/local-news/vandals-desecrate-jackson-church-act-called-spiritual-attack/.
- 316 Samuel Smith, "Syrian refugee arrested for alleged ISIS plot to bomb Pittsburgh church," The Christian Post, June 20, 2019, https://www.christianpost.com/news/syrian-refugee-arrested-for-alleged-isis-plot-to-bomb-pittsburgh-church.html; "Syrian Refugee Pleads Guilty To ISIS Bomb Threat At Pittsburgh Church," Daily Voice, September 17, 2019, https://dailyvoice.com/pennsylvania/adams/news/syrian-refugee-pleads-guilty-to-isis-bomb-threat-at-pittsburgh-church/816515/.
- ³¹⁷ Ryan Ledendecker, "Pastor Calls Vile LGBT Graffiti on Church 'Hate Toward Biblical Truth,'" The Western Journal, June 26, 2019, https://www.westernjournal.com/pastor-calls-vile-lgbt-graffiti-church-hate-toward-biblical-truth/.
- ³¹⁸ Sean Stackhouse, "Controversial Church Sign in Palermo Vandalized," NBC News Center Maine, June 25, 2019, last updated June 27, 2019, https://www.newscentermaine.com/article/news/local/controversial-church-sign-in-palermo-vandalized/97-e5a90053-a3da-42f9-a1b9-17b76ecf2bae.
- ³¹⁹ Megan Wyatt, "Five churches vandalized in Crowley since July; suspect could be charged with hate crime," *The Acadiana Advocate*, October 21, 2019, https://www.theadvocate.com/acadiana/news/crime_police/article_69f710e6-f431-11e9-b1f4-67fcaabc0e75.html.
- ³²⁰ Steven Mayer, "Man vandalizes church office, eats famous St. Augustine tamales, leaves six hours later," Bakersfield.com, July 2, 2019, https://www.bakersfield.com/news/man-vandalizes-church-office-eats-famous-st-augustine-tamales-leaves-six-hours-later/article-79764fda-9d0d-11e9-b626-530f63e73af5.html.
- ³²¹ Alma Fausto and Eric Licas, "Police: Man caught on video vandalizing Santa Ana church in custody and confesses, but denies incident was hate crime," *The Orange County Register*, July 3, 2019, https://www.ocregister.com/2019/07/03/video-pipe-wielding-man-caught-bashing-in-doors-of-86-year-old-johnson-chapel-ame-church-in-santa-ana/.
- ³²² "Vandals damage dozens of headstones at historic Kawaiahao Church," Hawaii News Now, July 4, 2019, https://www.hawaiinewsnow.com/2019/07/04/vandals-damage-nearly-two-dozen-headstones-historic-kawaiahao-church/.

- ³²³ Brian Leblanc, "Calls for compassion after vandalism at cathedral, downtown church," Northwest Catholic, July 19, 2019, https://nwcatholic.org/news/brian-leblanc/calls-for-compassion-after-vandalism-at-cathedral-downtown-church.
- ³²⁴ Alex Scoville, "An 'Out of Character' Suspected Arson Heavily Damaged a Historic Antelope Springs Church," CPR News, July 16, 2019, https://www.cpr.org/2019/07/16/an-out-of-character-arson-heavily-damaged-a-historic-antelope-springs-church/.
- 325 Kendra Baker, "Brookfield Church Vandalized with 'Abolish ICE' Graffiti," News Time, July 15, 2019, https://www.newstimes.com/local/article/Brookfield-church-vandalized-with-Abolish-14097030.php.
- ³²⁶ Mike Ellis, "SC church vandalized with graffiti calling for accused Pickens County bomber to be freed," *The Greenville News*, July 22, 2019, https://www.greenvilleonline.com/story/news/2019/07/22/sc-church-vandalized-graffiti-support-pickens-county-bomber-michael-seabrooke/1794566001/.
- ³²⁷ Ibid.
- ³²⁸ Mary Grace Keller, "After Marriottsville church vandalized with swastikas and 'racist' graffiti, community bands together," *Carroll County Times*, July 30, 2019, https://www.baltimoresun.com/maryland/carroll/news/crime/cc-marriottsville-church-vandalism-20190730-dgeig7v42bfopgmi7vbijmeale-story.html.
- ³²⁹ Lindsey Grewe, "Springs Church vandalized with satanic graffiti," CBS 11, August 5, 2019, https://www.kktv.com/content/news/Springs-church-vandalized-with-satanic-graffiti-520912371.html.
- ³³⁰ "Church Vandalism Comes to Michigan," FSSPX News, August 9, 2019, https://fsspx.news/en/news-events/news/church-vandalism-comes-michigan-49784.
- ³³¹ Rex Hodge, "Crucifixes vandalized at Bryson City church," ABC 13, August 9, 2019, https://wlos.com/news/local/crucifixes-vandalized-at-bryson-city-church.
- ³³² "Montgomery church vandalized second time in 2 weeks," WSFA 12, August 25, 2019, https://www.wsfa.com/2019/08/25/montgomery-church-vandalized-second-time-weeks.
- ³³³ Nadia Lopez, "Historic downtown San Jose church hit with satanic graffiti," San Jose Spotlight, September 3, 2019, https://sanjosespotlight.com/historic-downtown-san-jose-church-hit-with-satanic-graffiti/.
- ³³⁴ Gayla Cawley, "Anti-Christian' Vandalism at a Lynn Church Condemned by the Community," Daily Item Live, September 9, 2019, https://www.itemlive.com/2019/09/09/anti-christian-vandalism-at-a-lynn-church-condemned-by-the-community/.
- ³³⁵ Michael Gryboski, "Church vandalized with satanic graffiti after pastor protests Drag Queen Story Hour," The Christian Post, September 10, 2019, https://www.christianpost.com/news/church-vandalized-satanic-graffiti-pastor-protests-drag-queen-story-hour.html.
- ³³⁶ Victoria Merlino, "Vandal causes \$10,000 of damage in Hollis church," *Queens Daily Eagle*, September 17, 2019, https://queenseagle.com/all/vandal-causes-10000-of-damage-in-hollis-church.
- ³³⁷ Steve Ganey and Chris Wolfe, "Nearly Naked Man Arrested After Vandalizing Newhall Church, Running on 5 Freeway," KTLA 5, September 16, 2019, https://ktla.com/news/local-news/nearly-naked-man-arrested-after-vandalizing-newhall-church-chasing-cars-on-5-freeway/.

- ³³⁸ Kristine Garcia, "Statue of Virgin Mary vandalized with feces outside NJ church," WPIX 11, September 15, 2019, https://pix11.com/news/local-news/new-jersey/statue-of-virgin-mary-vandalized-with-feces-outside-nj-church/.
- ³³⁹ Demond Fernandez, "Vandals spray paint messages on several churches in Oak Cliff neighborhood," WFAA 8, September 17, 2019, https://www.wfaa.com/article/news/local/vandals-spray-paint-messages-on-several-churches-in-oak-cliff-neighborhood/287-530ce971-dc9c-4158-b735-471777747866.
- ³⁴⁰ Ibid.
- ³⁴¹ Ibid.
- 342 Ibid.
- ³⁴³ Ibid.
- ³⁴⁴ Ibid.
- ³⁴⁵ Ibid.
- ³⁴⁶ Conor Hughes, "Baby's grave is one of dozens damaged in yet another church vandalism in Greenville County," *The Greenville News*, September 17, 2019, last updated September 18, 2019,

 $\frac{https://www.greenvilleonline.com/story/news/crime/2019/09/17/church-congregation-shocked-vandalism-grer-cemetery/2351869001/.$

- ³⁴⁷ "Officials looking for person who vandalized Mammoth Cave Baptist Church," WYMT, September 26, 2019, https://www.wymt.com/content/news/Officials-looking-for-person-who-vandalized-Mammoth-Cave-Baptist-Church-561460601.html.
- ³⁴⁸ Chris Thies, "Hattiesburg church vandalized with graffiti," WDAM 7, September 24, 2019, https://www.wdam.com/2019/09/24/hattiesburg-church-vandalized-with-graffiti/.
- ³⁴⁹ Melissa Yeager, "Vandalism at Sedona's Chapel of the Holy Cross linked to QAnon Supporter," *The Arizona Republic*, October 1, 2019, last updated October 2, 2019, https://www.azcentral.com/story/travel/arizona/2019/10/01/sedona-chapel-of-the-holy-cross-vandalism-qanon-supporter-arrested/3826336002/.
- ³⁵⁰ Teri West, "Vandal smashes crucifix at Bayonne church, third desecration in Hudson this month," *The Jersey Journal*, September 26, 2019, https://www.nj.com/hudson/2019/09/vandal-smashes-crucifix-at-bayonne-church-third-desecration-in-hudson-this-month.html.
- 351 Chris Luther, "Frayser church receives community response after vandalism," WMC 5, September 30, 2019, https://www.actionnews5.com/2019/10/01/frasyser-chruch-receives-community-response-after-vandalism/; Katherine Burgess, "'We're Not Going Anywhere': Frayser Church Begins Cleanup After Vandalism," Memphis Commercial Appeal, October 1, 2019, https://www.commercialappeal.com/story/news/local/2019/10/01/one-church-memphis-says-continue-grow-after-vandalism/3818974002/.
- ³⁵² Chris Libonati, "Church on Syracuse's East Side vandalized with '666,' pentagram," Syracuse.com, October 25, 2019, last updated October 26, 2019, https://www.syracuse.com/crime/2019/10/church-on-syracuses-east-side-vandalized-with-666-pentagram.html.
- ³⁵³ Wyatt, "Five churches vandalized in Crowley since July; suspect could be charged with hate crime," *The Acadiana Advocate*.

- ³⁵⁴ Trish Choate, "New Jerusalem pastor says graffiti does not reflect the character of the neighborhood," *Times Record News*, October 18, 2019, https://www.timesrecordnews.com/story/news/2019/10/18/new-jerusalem-baptist-church-pastor-angus-thompson-reacts-graffiti/4014898002/.
- ³⁵⁵ Wyatt, "Five churches vandalized in Crowley since July; suspect could be charged with hate crime," *The Acadiana Advocate*.
- 356 Ibid.
- ³⁵⁷ Ed Komenda, "African-American church in Las Vegas vandalized with spray-painted swastika," *Reno Gazette-Journal*, October 18, 2019, https://www.rgj.com/story/news/2019/10/18/las-vegas-church-vandalized-with-spray-painted-red-swastika/4025065002/.
- ³⁵⁸ Ibid.
- ³⁵⁹ "Our Lady of Guadalupe statue vandalized at Saints Cyril & Methodius Catholic Church," 3 News, October 30, 2019, https://www.kiiitv.com/article/news/local/our-lady-of-guadalupe-statue-vandalized-at-saints-cyril-methodius-catholic-church/503-6b23935a-ae42-4401-a0e4-0e796392ef30.
- ³⁶⁰ Michael George, "Former NYU Professor Charged with Hate Crime Following Vandalism at Brooklyn Church," NBC 4 New York, November 5, 2019, https://www.nbcnewyork.com/news/local/former-nyu-professor-charged-with-hate-crime-following-yandalism-at-brooklyn-church/2103728/.
- ³⁶¹ Erika Wells, "Unitarian church vandalized," *The Augusta Chronicle*, November 17, 2019, https://www.augustachronicle.com/story/news/2019/11/18/augusta-church-baffled-by-building-vandalism/2270498007/.
- ³⁶² "Crowley church vandalized for second time sixth case in city overall," KLFY 10, November 22, 2019, https://www.klfv.com/local/crowley-church-vandalized-for-second-time-sixth-case-in-city-overall/.
- ³⁶³ "FBI investigating fourth church attack this year in El Paso," *Catholic Sentinel*, December 7, 2019, https://catholicsentinel.org/Content/Social/Social/Article/FBI-investigating-fourth-church-attack-this-year-in-El-Paso/-2/-2/38900.
- ³⁶⁴ Dave Mecham and Kristina Bravo, "Authorities Seek Arson Suspects in Pasadena Church Fire," KTLA 5, January 13, 2018, https://ktla.com/news/local-news/arsons-set-129-year-old-pasadena-church-on-fire-officials/.
- ³⁶⁵ Savannah Brock, "Suspect who stole church van and allegedly torched it caught by police," 11 Alive, February 1, 2018, https://www.11alive.com/article/news/local/buford/suspect-who-stole-church-van-and-allegedly-torched-it-caught-by-police/85-513528479.
- ³⁶⁶ Erika Martin, Erin Myers, and Kareen Wynter, "Fire at Catholic Church in Boyle Heights Investigated as Suspicious After Vandalism Is Found," KTLA 5, January 25, 2018, https://ktla.com/news/local-news/fire-at-catholic-church-in-boyle-heights-investigated-as-suspicious-after-vandalism-is-found/.
- ³⁶⁷ Haley Walters, "Greenville County deputies seek information after 2 churches were vandalized," *The Greenville News*, January 30, 2018, https://www.greenvilleonline.com/story/news/2018/01/30/greenville-police-investigate-church-vandalism/1079922001/.
- ³⁶⁸ Ibid.

- ³⁶⁹ "UPDATE: Person Arrested in Mitchell County Church Arson," ABC 27 Tallahassee, January 31, 2018, https://www.wtxl.com/news/update-person-arrested-in-mitchell-county-church-arson/article 2afef138-0653-11e8-a060-67087dd88ce5.html.
- ³⁷⁰ Mike Nolan, "Man charged with vandalizing Orland Park church," *Chicago Tribune*, October 29, 2018, https://www.chicagotribune.com/suburbs/daily-southtown/ct-sta-orland-park-hate-crimes-st-1030-story.html.
- 371 "Virgin Mary Statue Broken in Tulsa Church Break-In," News On 6, February 18, 2018,

https://www.newson6.com/story/5e35e70d2f69d76f62021d9c/virgin-mary-statue-broken-in-tulsa-church-breakin.

- ³⁷² "Two Upstate churches vandalized with derogatory comments about Billy Graham," WYFF 4, February 25, 2018, https://www.wyff4.com/article/simpsonville-church-vandalized-with-derogatory-comments-about-billy-graham/18712331.
- ³⁷⁴ Nate Eaton, "Police investigating case of vandalism, theft at local church," East Idaho News, March 4, 2018, https://www.eastidahonews.com/2018/03/police-investigating-case-vandalism-theft-local-church/.
- ³⁷⁵ "NC Church Vandalized with Vulgar Graffiti Against Jesus, Billy Graham," WFMY 2, March 5, 2018, https://www.wfmynews2.com/article/news/local/nc-church-vandalized-with-vulgar-graffiti-against-jesus-billy-graham/83-525987824.
- ³⁷⁶ Michael King and Neima Abdulahi, "Henry Co. church vandalized with offensive graffiti," 11 Alive, March 20, 2018, https://www.11alive.com/article/news/crime/henry-co-church-vandalized-with-offensive-graffiti/85-530310926.
- ³⁷⁷ Owen Proctor, "Man charged in connection to Jesus, Saint John, Blessed Mary statue vandalism," NorthJersey.com, October 9, 2018, https://www.northjersey.com/story/news/essex/verona-cedar-grove/2018/10/09/man-jesus-saint-john-blessed-mary-statue-vandalism-verona-nj/1582758002/.
- ³⁷⁸ "Deputies: Three students charged in spray painting '666', swastikas on church property," WBTV 3, March 27, 2018, https://www.wbtv.com/story/37823107/deputies-three-students-charged-in-spray-painting-666-on-church-property/.
- ³⁷⁹ Toni McAllister, "Woman Suspected of Vandalizing Catholic Church in Logan Heights Arrested," *Times of San Diego*, April 5, 2018, https://timesofsandiego.com/crime/2018/04/05/woman-suspected-of-vandalizing-catholic-church-in-logan-heights-arrested/.
- ³⁸⁰ Mike McCormick, "Condiments, knives used to vandalize part of church, pastor says," WYFF 4, April 5, 2018, https://www.wvff4.com/article/condiments-knives-used-to-vandalize-part-of-church-pastor-says/19693067.
- ³⁸¹ "Burglars ransack South Hill church for food, damaged bathrooms and stole guitar," KREM 2, April 6,
- $2018, \underline{\text{https://www.krem.com/article/news/crime/spd-looking-for-suspects-in-church-burglary-vandalism/293-535930834}.$
- 382 Jeanne Houck, "Teen accused of vandalizing Ohio church with grape juice," WYKC 3, April 18,
- 2018, https://www.wkyc.com/article/news/local/ohio/teen-accused-of-vandalizing-ohio-church-with-grape-juice/95-541954389.
- ³⁸³ Ghazala Irshad, "Black church in Clinton defaced with white supremacist symbols & death threats," WQAD 8, May 4, 2018, last updated May 7, 2018, https://www.wqad.com/article/news/crime/black-church-in-clinton-defaced-with-white-supremacist-symbols-death-threats/526-003d6d9b-4f74-4b80-91b0-82183ef49422.

- 384 "Man Charged for Church Burglary in Heckscherville," Skook News, May 27,
- 2018, https://www.skooknews.com/2018/05/man-charged-for-church-burglary-in.html.
- ³⁸⁵ Scott Merzbach, "St. Brigid's Church in Amherst vandalized," *Daily Hampshire Gazette*, May 7, 2018, https://www.gazettenet.com/St-Brigids-hg-050718-17353365.
- ³⁸⁶ Wendy Parker, "UPDATE: Suspect arrested in vandalisms that include Noonday Baptist Church," East Cobb News, July 10, 2018, http://eastcobbnews.com/vandalism-probe-that-includes-noonday-baptist-church-widens/.
- ³⁸⁷ Aaron Besecker, "18-year-old charged with hate crime after Catholic church statue damaged," *The Buffalo News*, May 17, 2018, https://buffalonews.com/news/local/18-year-old-charged-with-hate-crime-after-catholic-church-statue-damaged/article_29d09b5f-0bd0-57b5-8f35-64daa12ebe8d.html.
- 388 Chris White, "Man charged for causing \$100,000 of damage to Short North church," ABC 6, May 29,
- $2018, \underline{https://abc6onyourside.com/news/local/man-charged-for-causing-100000-to-short-north-church.}$
- 389 Sarah Wolfgram, "3rd suspect arrested in Mission church vandalism," Spectrum News 1, June 25,
- 2018, https://spectrumlocalnews.com/tx/san-antonio/news/2018/06/23/1-of-3-suspected-mission-church-vandals-turns-himself-in.
- ³⁹⁰ Carmella Mataloni, "Vandalism at Church in Carbon County," WNEP 16, July 30,
- 2018, https://www.wnep.com/article/news/local/carbon-county/vandalism-at-church-in-carbon-county/523-4423b9e6-039e-4f80-93aa-e8cdc65ce4d9.
- ³⁹¹ "Historic south Alabama church vandalized," WSFA 12, July 3, 2018, https://www.wsfa.com/story/38569070/historic-south-alabama-church-vandalized/.
- ³⁹² "Hail Satan' cut into porch of church building in Union Co.," WSPA 7, July 10, 2018, last updated July 11, 2018, https://www.wspa.com/news/local-news/hail-satan-cut-into-porch-of-church-building-in-union-co/.
- ³⁹³ Erika Martin, "Man Arrested in Connection with Vandalism, Arson Targeting Landmark Catholic Church in North Hollywood," KTLA 5, July 30, 2018, https://ktla.com/news/local-news/man-arrested-in-connection-with-vandalism-arson-targeting-landmark-catholic-church-in-north-hollywood/.
- ³⁹⁴ "Arrest made in arson, burglary," Suffolk News-Herald, July 31, 2018,
- https://www.suffolknewsherald.com/2018/07/31/arrest-made-in-nansemond-parkway-incidents/.
- ³⁹⁵ "UPDATE: TBI charges Cleveland man for August church fire in Polk County," News Channel 9, August 15, 2018, https://newschannel9.com/news/local/crews-battle-overnight-fire-in-polk-county.
- ³⁹⁶ Meagan Flynn, "Indiana Catholic priest assaulted in church by man who said, 'This is for all the little kids,'" *The Washington Post*, August 23, 2018, https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/morning-mix/wp/2018/08/23/indiana-catholic-priest-assaulted-in-church-by-man-who-said-this-is-for-all-the-little-kids/.
- ³⁹⁷ Jim Schultz, "Man arrested in attempted church arson," *Redding Record Searchlight*, August 27, 2018, https://www.redding.com/story/news/local/2018/08/27/man-arrested-attempted-church-arson/1109242002/.
- ³⁹⁸ "Adult, 3 juveniles accused of ransacking church," WXVB 5, August 31, 2018, https://www.wcvb.com/article/adult-3-juveniles-accused-of-ransacking-church/22890374.

- ³⁹⁹ Brinley Hineman, "Murfreesboro church vandalized with racist graffiti; 4 teens charged," *Murfreesboro Daily News Journal*, September 19, 2018, https://www.dnj.com/story/news/crime/2018/09/19/murfreesboro-church-vandalized-white-power-comments-teens-arrested/1358415002/.
- ⁴⁰⁰ Divya Kumar, "St. Petersburg's Allendale United Methodist Church uses vandalism as teaching moment," *Tampa Bay Times*, September 24, 2018, https://www.tampabay.com/news/St-Petersburg-s-Allendale-United-Methodist-Church-uses-vandalism-as-teaching-moment_172075252/.
- ⁴⁰¹ Hannah Fry, "Vandals splatter Old Mission Santa Barbara with red paint," *Ventura County Star*, October 11, 2018, https://www.vcstar.com/story/news/2018/10/11/vandals-splatter-old-mission-santa-barbara-red-paint/1598266002/.
- ⁴⁰² Michael Crowe, "Suspect charged after church arson in Seattle's Rainier Valley," King 5, October 26, 2018, https://www.king5.com/article/news/local/suspect-charged-after-church-arson-in-seattles-rainier-valley/281-608526352.
- ⁴⁰³ Karen Zraick and Matt Stevens, "Kroger Shooting Suspect Tried to Enter Black Church Before Killing 2 in Kentucky, Police Say," *The New York Times*, October 25, 2018, https://www.nytimes.com/2018/10/25/us/louisville-kroger-shooting.html.
- ⁴⁰⁴ "Vandals Strike Joppa Church At Mammoth Cave National Park," National Parks Traveler, November 3, 2018, https://www.nationalparkstraveler.org/2018/11/vandals-strike-joppa-church-mammoth-cave-national-park.
- ⁴⁰⁵ James Cullum, "NEW: Man sentenced 41 months for targeting Alfred Street Baptist Church, journalists and others in 'swatting' conspiracy," ALX Now, May 4, 2021, https://www.alxnow.com/2021/05/04/new-man-sentenced-41-months-for-targeting-alfred-street-baptist-church-journalists-and-others-in-swatting-conspiracy/.
- ⁴⁰⁶ Maggie Fusek, "Arrest Made For Racist, Anti-Semitic Slurs Sprayed In Antioch: PD," Patch, November 27, 2018, https://patch.com/california/concord-ca/racial-epitaphs-swastikas-sprayed-antioch-church-city-hall.
- ⁴⁰⁷ Stephanie Pagones and Stephen Yang, "Vandal urinates on church statues, smashes them in possible hate crime," *New York Post*, December 3, 2018, https://nypost.com/2018/12/03/vandal-urinates-on-church-statues-smashes-them-in-possible-hate-crime/.
- ⁴⁰⁸ "BREAKING: Police Investigating Bias Crime at Dunn Loring Church," Tysons Reporter, December 6, 2018, https://www.tysonsreporter.com/2018/12/06/breaking-police-investigating-bias-crime-at-dunn-loring-church/.
- ⁴⁰⁹ "Congregation comes together to clean up after vandals ransack Raleigh church," WRAL, December 21, 2018, last updated December 22, 2018, https://www.wral.com/congregation-comes-together-to-clean-up-after-vandals-ransack-raleigh-church/18080610/.
- ⁴¹⁰ "Vandals strike Denver parish, destroying nativity scene," Denver 7, December 28, 2018, https://www.thedenverchannel.com/news/local-news/vandals-strike-denver-parish-destroying-nativity-scene.
- ⁴¹¹ Sanda E. Garcia, "Armed Man in Tactical Clothing Headed to a Texas Church to 'Fulfill a Prophecy,' Police Say," *The New York Times*, December 30, 2018, https://www.nytimes.com/2018/12/30/us/tony-albert-seguin-texas-gun.html.

 ⁴¹² "Sunday Mass canceled after explosives are found in church," *Detroit Free Press*, December 30, 2018, last updated December 31, 2018, https://www.freep.com/story/news/local/michigan/2018/12/30/sunday-mass-firecrackers-church/2444861002/.